

Toefl words

Lesson1

ABROAD
ABRUPT
ACCEPTABLE
ACCLAIM
ACTUALLY
ADVERSE
ADVICE
ATTRACTIVE
AUTON OMOUS
CHRONIC
DISAPPROVAL
DISRUPTIVE
HAPHAZARDLY
PERSISTENT
POSTPONE
VALID
WITHDRAW

Abroad کشور از خارج

adv. to or in another country
syn. overseas; internationally

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: Louis Armstrong often traveled abroad.
Ex2: Living abroad can be an educational experience.

Abrupt ناگهانی - تند

adj. quick; without warning
syn. sudden

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: There was an abrupt change in the weather

Ex2: After the incident everyone left abruptly.

Acceptable قابل قبول، پذیرفتنی

adj. allowable or satisfactory
syn. permissible

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: The idea was acceptable to everyone.
Ex2: The registrar accepted more applicants than he should have.

Acclaim گفتن افرین، کردن تحسین

n enthusiastic approval; applause
syn. Praise

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: Isaac Stem has won acclaim abroad.
Ex2: Acclaimed authors often win Pulitzer Prizes.

Actually حقیقت در، واقعا

adv. being in existence, real or factual
syn. Truly

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: They were actually very good soccer players.
Ex2: The actual time allotted to complete the test is two hours.

Adverse مخالف، مقایر، ناسازگار، مضر

adj. displeasing, objectionable, or bad
syn. unfavourable

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: Adverse weather conditions made it difficult to play the game.

Ex2: His indecision adversely affected his job performance

Advice نصیحت ، پند ، اندرز

معنی؛
n. a recommendation given by someone not associated with the problem or situation
syn. suggestion

مثال؛

Ex1: Good advice is hard to find.
Ex2: It is not advisable to stay up late the night before a test.

Attractive دلربا ، دلکش ، جذاب

معنی؛
adj. calling attention to; pleasing; creating interest; pretty
syn. appealing

مثال؛

Ex1: The idea of working four, 10-hour work days was attractive to the employees.
Ex2: The major attraction of the show was a speech by the president.

Autonomous خود مختار ، دارای حکومت مستقل ، دارای زندگی مستقل

معنی؛
adj. by itself; with no association
syn. independent

مثال؛

Ex1: Mexico became an autonomous state in 1817.
Ex2: Although working closely with the government, all businesses function autonomously.

chronic ثابت مزمن ، ، همیشگی

adj. always present; continual
syn. constant

مثال؛

Ex1: The author's chronic headache prevented her from finishing the chapter.
Ex2: He is chronically late to class.

Disapproval رد ، عدم پذیرش

معنی؛
n. the act of disagreeing, not giving approval
syn. objection

مثال؛

Ex1: Their disapproval of the plan caused the experiment to be abandoned
Ex2: The students disapproved of the plan of study.

Disruptive کننده منقطع گسیخته ، هم در

معنی؛
adj. causing confusion and interruption
syn. disturbing

مثال؛

Ex1: Frequent questions during lectures can be disruptive.
Ex2: The storm caused a disruption in bus service.

Haphazardly تصادفی اتفاقی،

معنی؛

adj. having no order or pattern; by chance
syn. arbitrarily; carelessly

مثال؛

Ex1: It was obvious that the house was built haphazardly.

Ex2: Susan completed the assignment in a haphazard way.

Persistent مصر مدام، مزمن، ماندگار

معنی؛

adj. continuous; refusing to give up; firm in action or decision
syn. constant

مثال؛

Ex1: The attorney's persistent questioning weakened the witness.

Ex2: Her persistence earned her a spot on the team.

Postpone انداختن تعویق به آینده، به کردن موکول کردن تاخیر،

معنی؛

v. to change to a later time, to delay
syn. reschedule

مثال؛

Ex1: The referees decided to postpone the soccer match.

Ex2: The postponement of the meeting upset the impatient club members.

Valid معتبر، قانونی، درست و صحیح، دارای اعتبار

معنی؛

adj. producing a desired result based on truths or facts
Syn. convincing

مثال؛

Ex1: The students had a valid reason for missing class.

Ex2: The professor questioned the validity of the test results

Withdraw برداشتن کشیدن، کنار

معنی؛

V. to remove, take out, or take back
syn. extract

مثال؛

Ex1: The player withdrew from the competition.

Ex2: Gloria had to make a withdrawal from her savings to pay tuition.

Lesson2

ADVANTAGE
ADVENT
AGILE
ALBEIT
APPEALING
CELEBRATED
CIRCUMVENT
COLLIDE
CONTEMPORARY
DISTRIBUTE
ENCOURAGE
ENERGETIC
FRAIL
HEYDAY
MYTH
REFINE
WORTHWHILE

Advantage برتری بهتری، تفوق، مزیت

معنی؛

n. something that may help one to be successful or to gain something
syn. benefit

مثال؛

Ex1: Is there any advantage in arriving early?
Ex2: He was advantageously born into a rich family.

Advent پیدایش

معنی؛

n. the coming or appearance of something
syn. arrival

مثال؛

Ex1: With the advent of computers, many tasks have been made easier.
Ex2: The newspapers announced the advent of the concert season.

Agile زرنگ، فرز، زیرک چابک

معنی؛

adj. able to move in a quick and easy way
Syn. nimble

مثال؛

Ex1: Deer are very agile animals.
Ex2: She moved agilely across the stage.

Albeit علیرغم اگرچه

معنی؛

conj. in spite of the facts, regardless of the fact
syn. although

مثال؛

Ex1: His trip was successful, albeit tiring.
Ex2: Albeit difficult at times, speaking another language is rewarding.

Appealing ایند خوش جذاب

معنی؛

adj. attractive or interesting
syn. alluring

مثال؛

Ex1: Working abroad is appealing to many people.
Ex2: Through his speeches, the candidate appealed to the voters.

Celebrated مشهور معروف

معنی؛

adj. acclaimed; well-known and popular
syn. renowned

مثال؛

Ex1: Contemporary architecture makes very good use of space.

Ex2: Cervantes was a contemporary of Shakespeare.

Distribute کردن توزیع

معنی؛

V. to divide among people or to give out
syn. dispense

مثال؛

Ex1: Many publishers distribute their newspapers directly to homes in their

Ex2: The distribution of seeds is very quick with this new machine.

Encourage کردن تشویق کردن، دلگرم

معنی؛

V. to give courage or hope to someone
syn. inspire

مثال؛

Ex1: Even though the runner finished second, he was encouraged by his performance.

Ex2: His teacher gave him the encouragement that he needed to learn the material.

Energetic انرژی با انرژی، پر

معنی؛

adj. full of life, action, or power
syn. vigorous

مثال؛

Ex1: The celebrated pianist will be give a concert this weekend

Ex2: San Francisco is celebrated for its multicultural makeup.

Circumvent زدن دور کردن، اجتناب

معنی؛

V. to go around; avoid
syn. evade

مثال؛

Ex1: The hacker attempted to circumvent the computer's security system.

Ex2: Circumvention of the freshman math requirment is possible.

Collide خوردن بهم کردن، تصادم

معنی؛

V. to hit one object against another with violent force, to be in opposition
Syn. crash

مثال؛

Ex1: The collision caused major damage to both cars.

Ex2: Moon craters were caused when large asteroids collided with the moon.

Contemporary دوره هم همزمان، معاصر،

معنی؛

adj. modern, up- to- date, or (n.) a person living at the sanme time as another per
Syn. current

مثال؛

Ex1: Sam hasn't been as energetic as he usually is.

Ex2: There's a lot of energy in these batteries.

Frail (ها و سوسه بر ایر در) شکننده و سست نازک،

معنی؛

adj. weak in health or in body
syn. fragile

مثال؛

Ex1: The frail wings of the newborn bird could not lift it off the ground.

Ex2: One of the frailties of human beings is laziness.

Heyday شکوفایی اوج اوج، دوران

معنی؛

n. a high point of success or abundance
Syn. pinnacle

مثال؛

Ex1: Many settlers became rich during the heyday of the California gold rush c 1800s.

Ex2: We are living in the heyday of digital communications.

Myth اسطوره افسانه،

معنی؛

n. an invented story or idea
syn. legend

مثال؛

Ex1: Throughout history myths were created in an attempt to explain many com

natural occurrences.

Ex2: Mythology is the study of legends and fables.

Refine کردن، تهذیب خالص کردن، پالودن، تصفیه کردن

معنی؛

V. to make pure: to improve
syn. perfect (verb)

مثال؛

Ex1: Factories must to refine oil before it can be used as fuel

Ex2: A squirt of lime juice is the perfect refinement to cola.

Worthwhile ارزنده دار، ارزش

معنی؛

adj. value in doing something
syn. rewarding

مثال؛

Ex1: It was worthwhile waiting 10 hours in line for the tickets.

Ex2: It's worthwhile to prepare for the TOEFL.

Lesson 3

ALTER
ANALYZE
ANCIENT
ANNOYING
ANTICIPATE
ASCERTAIN
CONFORM
ENRICH
INTENSIFY
INTOLERABLE
ONGOING
POTENTIAL
PROPOSE
RESTORE
STAPLE
TURBULENT
VITAL

Alter تغییر کردن، اصلاح کردن، عوض دادن، تغییر

معنی؛

V. to change or make different
syn. modify

مثال؛

Ex1: Will the storm alter its course and miss the coast?
Ex2: Gloria hasn't altered her plans to return to school.

Analyze کردن تحلیل و تجزیه

معنی؛

V. to study something carefully; to separate into parts for study
Syn. eXamine

مثال؛

Ex1: Scientists must analyze problems thoroughly.

Ex2: Analysis of the substance confirms the presence of nitrogen.

Ancient کهن دیرینه، باستانی،

معنی؛

adj. something from a long time ago; very old
syn. old

مثال؛

Ex1: Archaeologists analyze ancient civilizations.

Ex2: Dave found an ancient Roman coin.

Annoying اور رنجش

معنی؛

adj. a slight bother; disturbing to a person
syn. bothersome

مثال؛

Ex1: Mosquitoes can be an annoying part of a vacation at the sea
Ex2: She annoyed her parents by coming home late.

Anticipate جلو داشتن، انتظار کردن، بینی پیش بر گرفتن پیش انداختن،

معنی؛

v. to think about or prepare for something ahead of time
syn. predict

مثال؛

Ex1: No one can anticipate the results of the games.

Ex2: They planned their vacation with anticipation.

Ascertains کردن معین کردن، ثابت کردن، معلوم

معنی؛

V. to discover; find out
syn. determine

مثال؛

Ex1: I tried to ascertain if he was telling the truth.

Ex2: The jury made a decision based on its ascertainment of the facts.

Conform هماهنگی کردن، مطابقت کردن، وفق دادن

معنی؛

v. to follow established rules or patterns
behavior
syn. adapt

مثال؛

Ex1: You must conform to the rules or leave the club.

Ex2: She has always been a conformist.

Enrich کردن توانگر کردن، مایه پر، کردن غنی

معنی؛

V. to make rich; to make something of
greater value
Syn. enhance

مثال؛

Ex1: The fine arts enrich our lives.

Ex2: The discovery of oil was an enrichment for the country.

Intensify شدن شدید کردن، تشدید، کردن، سخت

معنی؛

V. to make stronger in feeling or quality
syn. heighten

مثال؛

Ex1: The importance of the test will sometimes intensify the nervousness of the students.

Ex2: The chess match was played with great intensity.

Intolerable تحمل قابل غیر سخت، ناپذیر، تحمل

معنی؛

adj. difficult or painful to experience; not
able to accept different ways of thought
behavior
syn. unbearable

مثال؛

Ex1: Any opposition to the rules is intolerable.

Ex2: His boss was intolerant of his tardiness.

Ongoing پیشرفت خال در، جریان در

معنی؛

adj. continuing
syn. current

مثال؛

Ex1: The tutoring project is an ongoing program of the school

Ex2: Maintaining roads is an ongoing job.

Potential به پتانسیل بودن، ممکن بودن، امکانپذیر
بیوستن وقوع

معنی؛

n. an ability, happening, or opportunity that has not Occurred or been developed
syn. possibility

مثال؛

Ex1: The medical students have shown great potential to become doctors.
Ex2: Small space heaters are a potential fire hazard.

Propose کردن پیشنهاد کردن، مطرح

معنی؛

V. to suggest or plan to do something
syn. suggest

مثال؛

Ex1: The governor is going to propose new taxes.
Ex2: Her proposal was well accepted.

Restore کردن ترمیم

معنی؛

V. to give back or bring back Something; to return to the original condition
syn. revitalize

مثال؛

Ex1: He restored my confidence in hint.
Ex2: It is a beautiful restoration of the old table.

Staple محصول ضروری، و بنیادی عنصر
استراتژیک

معنی؛

n. a fundamental element or principal part of something
syn. essential (n)

مثال؛

Ex1: Milk, bread, and eggs are staples of most American grocery stores.
Ex2: The main staple of Asian diets is rice.

Turbulent سرکش متلاطم، اشفته،

معنی؛

adj. to be in a disordered, disturbed or unstable condition
syn. chaotic

مثال؛

Ex1: The plane flew through an area of turbulence.
Ex2: The turbulent crowd insisted on a meeting with the prime minister.

Vital واجب حیاتی،

معنی؛

adj. of great importance; full of life
syn. indispensable

مثال؛

Ex1: Money is vital to the success of the program.
Ex2: His intense vitality was easily observable.

Lesson 4

AMBIGUOUS
ARBITRARY
ASSERT
ASTOUNDING
ASTUTE
CONCUR
DECEPTIVELY
DESIGNATE
DETERMINED
ELICIT
EMBODY
INSTIGATE
MUNDANE
PETITION
RELINQUISH
RESILIENT
TEMPT

Ambiguous

مبهم

معنی؛

adj. of unclear meaning; something that can be understood in more than one way
syn. vague

مثال؛

Ex1: The men received an ambiguous message from their boss.
Ex2: Her letter was full of ambiguities.

Arbitrary

اختیاری، دلخواه

معنی؛

adj. an action or decision made with little thought, order, or reason
syn. haphazard

مثال؛

Ex1: Her choice of clothing seemed arbitrary.

Ex2: The teacher arbitrarily decided to give the class a test.

Assert

کردن ادعا

معنی؛

V. to express or defend oneself strongly; to state positively
syn. declare

مثال؛

Ex1: The government asserted its control over the banking system.
Ex2: The company president is an assertive individual.

Astounding

کننده متحیر کننده، گیج

معنی؛

adj. very surprising
syn. astonishing

مثال؛

Ex1: The scientists made an astounding discovery.
Ex2: The fans were astounded by their team's success.

Astute

دانا ناقتلا، زیرک

معنی؛

adj. very intelligent, smart, clever
syn. perceptive

مثال؛

Ex1: He was an astute worker, finishing in half the time it took the others to finish.
Ex2: They astutely determined that there would be no chance to finish on time.

Concur بودن رای هم کردن، موافقت

معنی؛

adv. to have the same opinion or draw the same conclusion
syn. agree

مثال؛

Ex1: The director concurred with the conclusions of the committee's report.
Ex2: Do you concur with the details of the business plan?

Deceptively امیز فریب طور به زننده، گول فریبنده، بطور بطور

معنی؛

adv. making something appear true or good when it is false or bad
syn. misleadingly

مثال؛

Ex1: The magician deceptively made the rabbit disappear
Ex2: Richard deceived Joe about the cost of the coat.

Designate دادن تخصیص گماشتن، دادن، اختصاص

معنی؛

V. to specify, name, or select to do a task; to indicate
syn. assign

مثال؛

Ex1: The president designated the vice president to represent him at the
Ex2: The designated driver drove every one home after the party.

Determined مصمم

معنی؛

adj. strong in one's opinion, firm in conviction to find out
syn. resolute
Ex1: They were determined to go to graduate school.

مثال؛

Ex2: The judge determined that the man was lying.

Elicit کردن کردن، استنباط کشیدن، استخراج بیرون

معنی؛

V. to get the facts or draw out the truth
syn. extract

مثال؛

Ex1: A lawyer will elicit all the facts necessary to prove her case.
Ex2: Elicitation of the truth can be

difficult at times. کردن مجسم ، (به) دادن جسم دادن، نشان نمونه

معنی؛

V. to be a good example of a concept or idea
syn. exemplify

مثال؛

Ex1: The constitution is an embodiment of American ideals.
Ex2: Charlotte embodies all the qualities of a good leader.

Instigate کردن وادار کردن، تحریک انگیزدن، بر

معنی؛

V. to cause a conflict or argument
syn. initiate

مثال؛

Ex1: No one knew who had instigated the demonstration.

Ex2: Dissatisfaction with government policies instigated the revolution.

Mundane معمولی عادی، دنیوی،

معنی؛

adj. common or routine
syn. ordinary

مثال؛

Ex1: The student's mundane summer job frustrated her.

Ex2: His mother asked him to do all the mundane household chores.

Petition عرض و عریضه، دادخواست
کردن کردن، دادخواست دادخواهی حال،

معنی؛

V. to make a request
syn. appeal

مثال؛

Ex1: Canada petitioned the United Nations to consider its case.

Ex2: The student's petition was denied.

Relinquish پوشیدن چشم کردن، ترک کردن، ول

معنی؛

v. to give up control
syn. abdicate

مثال؛

Ex1: The troubled executive relinquished his control of the company

Ex2: The relinquishment of his claim to the building will allow the building to be sold.

Resilient مقاوم

معنی؛

adj. strong enough to recover from
difficulty or disease
syn. tenacious

مثال؛

Ex1: She has a resilient personality and will soon feel better.

Ex2: The doctor was surprised by his patient's resilience.

Tempt کردن وسوسه دچار فریفتن، کردن، اغوا

معنی؛

v. to make it attractive to do something,
usually something not good
syn. entice

مثال؛

Ex1: The idea of getting rich quickly tempted him to invest his life savings.

Ex2: Desserts are more tempting when one is on a diet.

Lesson 5

BAFFLE
BEAR
BLUR
BRILLIANT
CAUTION
DELICATE
ENHANCE
FACILITATE
INCESSANT
IN CONJUNCTION WITH
INTRIGUE
OBSTRUCT
PERSUADE
RECOMPENSE
SHED
UNIQUE
WELL-SUITED

Baffle

کردن دستپاچه کردن، مغشوش کردن، گمراه یا گیج

معنی؛

v. to confuse to a point at which no progress can be made
syn. puzzle

مثال؛

Ex1: The causes of many harmful diseases have baffled doctors for
Ex2: That was a baffling question.

Bear

کردن تحمل آوردن، خرس، تاب

معنی؛

V. to produce, to carry; to show; to endure
syn yield

مثال؛

Ex1: This orchard bears many fine harvests of apples

Ex2: Although stock prices declined, losses have been bearable for most investors.

Blur

امدن نظر به نامشخص تیره، محو، الود مه تیرگی،

معنی؛

V. to make something difficult to see
syn. cloud

مثال؛

Ex1: The rain blurred everyone's view of the valley.
Ex2: The whole accident is just a blur in my mind.

Brilliant

برلیان استعداد، با و زیرک متشعشع، تابان،

معنی؛

adj. intensely bright or colorful; intelligent
syn. radiant

مثال؛

Ex1: Einstein was a brilliant thinker.
Ex2: She brilliantly produced a solution to the problem.

Caution

دادن اخطار هوشیاری، احتیاط،

معنی؛

V. to alert someone of danger, warn someone to take care or pay attention to something
Syn. warn

مثال؛

Ex1: The officer cautioned the motorist to slow down.

Ex2: They entered into the negotiations cautiously.

Delicate لطیف حساس، ظریف،

معنی؛

adj. needing careful treatment; sensitive, easily broken
syn. fragile

مثال؛

Ex1: Because of its controversial nature, it was a challenge to discuss such a delicate issue in public.

Ex2: You must handle the antique delicately.

Enhance کردن زیاد افزودن، بردن، بالا

معنی؛

V. to increase in a positive way, such as in value, power, or beauty
syn. strengthen

مثال؛

Ex1: Passing the exam should enhance your chances of being admitted to college.

Ex2: The computer enhanced our productivity.

Facilitate کردن کردن، آسان تسهیل

معنی؛

v. to make easier; to ease the progress of
Syn. assist

مثال؛

Ex1: His careful planning facilitated the completion of the project.

Ex2: Good teaching strategies facilitate student learning.

Incessant پیوسته، وقفه بی

معنی؛

adj. nonstop, continual, or never-ending
syn. constant

مثال؛

Ex1: The woman's incessant talking disturbed everyone watching the movie

Ex2: The dogs' incessant barking kept the whole neighborhood up all night.

In conjunction with هم کنار در توامان،

prep. ph. in addition to, alongside
syn. along with

مثال؛

Ex1: Exercise, in conjunction with a nourishing diet, contributes to a healthy lifestyle.

Ex2: The architects planned the building in conjunction with the engineers.

Intrigue کردن وسوسه

معنی؛

v. to interest greatly
syn. fascinate

مثال؛

Ex1: He was intrigued by the acclaim that he received.

Ex2: The intriguing question baffled historians.

Obstruct گرفتن را چیزی جلوی کردن، مانع ایجاد

معنی؛

v. to prevent movement, progress, or success
syn. block

مثال؛

Ex1: Just after the storm, downed trees obstructed many roads in the community.
Ex2: A huge building obstructed the ocean view from the apartment.

Persuade کردن قانع و راضی

معنی؛

v. to change a belief or behavior by argument or reason
syn. convince

مثال؛

Ex1: They couldn't persuade their critics to see their point of view.
Ex2: John presented a persuasive argument for his salary increase.

Recompense خسارت تاوان، غرامت،

معنی؛

n. a repayment or reward for a deed
syn. compensation

مثال؛

Ex1: The knight received gold as recompense for saving the kingdom.
Ex2: His boss assured him that he'd be recompensed for his extra efforts.

Shed

ریزان انداختن، برگ انداختن، افشاندن، پوست ریختن، کردن

معنی؛

v. to throw off naturally; to give out
syn. discard

مثال؛

Ex1: In order to grow, crabs must shed their shells.
Ex2: The experiments shed no new information on the cause of the disease.

Unique نظیر بی مانند، بی همتا، بی بی‌تا،

معنی؛

adj. to be the only one of a kind; special
syn. rare

مثال؛

Ex1: He was presented with a unique opportunity to attend the conference.
Ex2: His style of writing is uniquely his own.

Well-suited سازگار، مناسب

معنی؛

adj. to be complementary or appropriate, a good match
syn. compatible

مثال؛

Ex1: The design of the house is well-suited to its surroundings.
Ex2: The experienced principal was well-suited for the job of superintendent of schools.

Lesson6

CHIEFLY
COARSE
COMMON PLACE
COMPARATIVELY
COMPLEX
CONVENTIONAL
CURIOUS
EMIT
EXCEEDINGLY
EXCLUSIVELY
EXTINGUISH
IMMENSE
RIGID
ROUTINELY
STAMINA
SUFFICIENTLY
VISIBLY

Chiefly عمدہ طور بہ مخصوصاً،

معنی؛

adv. the most important or most common
syn. mostly

مثال؛

Ex1: Houses are made chiefly of wood products.
Ex2: Corn is the chief crop of the Midwest.

Coarse ادب بی زمخت، خشن، زبر،

معنی؛

adj. not fine or smooth; not delicate
syn. rough

مثال؛

Ex1: Sandpaper is an extremely coarse material.
Ex2: Wool clothing has certain coarseness in texture.

Commonplace افتادہ پا و پیش جایی، ہمہ معمولی،

معنی؛

adj. ordinary
syn. frequent

مثال؛

Ex1: Soon it will be commonplace to see the person to whom you are talking on the phone.

Ex2: Female lawyers are commonplace in the United States.

Comparatively تفضیلی نسبی، ای، مقایسہ

معنی؛

adv. being measured or judged by comparison
syn. relatively

مثال؛

Ex1: It was comparatively easy for him to learn baseball because he had been a cricket player.

Ex2: If you compare algebra and trigonometry, you'll discover that algebra is less

Complex مختلط پیچیدہ،

معنی؛

adj. difficult to understand or explain; having many parts
syn. complicated

مثال؛

Ex1: The businessmen astutely approached the complex production problem

Ex2: The universe has a complexity beyond comprehension.

Conventional

و سنت پیرو قاعده، و ایین مطابق مرسوم، معمول، رسوم

معنی؛

adj. following accepted rules or standards
syn. traditional

مثال؛

Ex1: Professor Canfield agreed with the conventional theory about the origin of the Basque language.

Ex2: To become integrated into a society, you must learn the conventions of that society.

Curious

کنجکاو

معنی؛

adj. odd or strange; eager to learn
syn. peculiar

مثال؛

Ex1: A curious object was discovered in the remains.

Ex2: Sally was curiously interested in the history of Alaska.

Emit

کردن گسیل کردن، منتشر کردن، ساطع

معنی؛

v. to send out; give off
syn. release

مثال؛

Ex1: The raging forest fire emitted a dense, white smoke.

Ex2: Modern telescope can detect the faintest light emitted by distant stars.

Exceedingly

زیاد بحد زیاد، اندازه از بیش

معنی؛

adv. very; to an unusual degree
syn. extremely

مثال؛

Ex1: In tropical zones, it is exceedingly hot and humid.

Ex2: It is not safe to exceed the speed limit.

Exclusively

انحصاری طور به

معنی؛

adv. no one else; nothing else; not shared with others
syn. restrictively

مثال؛

Ex1: This room is used exclusively by the faculty.

Ex2: They excluded everyone under age 21 from the contest.

Extinguish

دادن خاتمه کردن، خاموش

معنی؛

V. to bring about the end of something
syn. terminate

مثال؛

Ex1: The firefighters quickly extinguished the flames.

Ex2: Modern medicine has extinguished many previously serious illnesses.

Immense بیکران گزاف، اندازه، بی

معنی؛

adj. extremely large

syn. massive

Ex1: From the mountaintop you can see the immense valley.

مثال؛

Ex2: She was immensely interested in the idea of teaching a foreign language.

Rigid سخت محکم، و سفت

معنی؛

adj. not easy to bend; firm ; inflexible

syn. stiff

مثال؛

Ex1: The teacher was very rigid in his ideas about class attendance.

Ex2: He adhered rigidly to his opinions about marriage.

Routinely جاری عادت عادی، جریان عادی، کار روزمره،

معنی؛

adv. regularly; usually done

syn. ordinarily

مثال؛

Ex1: She routinely gets a physical examination.

Ex2: It is routine for students to become homesick at times.

Stamina تحمل طاقت،

معنی؛

n. lasting physical or mental strength

syn. endurance

مثال؛

Ex1: The Olympic runner demonstrated incredible stamina.

Ex2: The horse lacked stamina to win the race.

Sufficiently بسنده کافی،

معنی؛

adv. enough; in a satisfying manner

syn. adequately

مثال؛

Ex1: Jenny is sufficiently mature to make her own decisions.

Ex2: Her income is sufficient for her needs.

Visibly مرئی بطور

معنی؛

adv. can be seen "power of imagination or wisdom. especially with regard to the future

syn. noticeably

مثال؛

Ex1: Ken was visibly upset about his performance evaluation.

Ex2: Stars are more clearly visible on a clear fall evening.

Lesson7

مثال؛

ATTRIBUTE
BRASH
CLARIFY
CONCEAL
CONFIRM
CONVENIENT
CORE
CRITICAL
DISCREPANCY
DISTORT
DIVERSE
EVENTUALLY
PROSPEROUS
PURPOSEFULLY
REVEAL
SCARCELY
THEORETICALLY

Ex1: The brash young man made many poor business decisions.
Ex2: Lucy's brashness often got her into trouble at school.

Clarify دادن توضیح کردن، واضح کردن، روشن

معنی؛

V. to make more easily understood; to make clear
syn. explain

مثال؛

Ex1: Chapter 2 in the textbook clarifies the process of osmosis.
Ex2: A clarification of the government's position on this matter is necessary.

Attribute صفت مشخصه، ویژگی

معنی؛

n. something that is thought to belong to a person or thing; a quality by which something is identified
syn. characteristic

مثال؛

Ex1: His ability to work on a team is one of his many outstanding attributes.
Ex2: The forest fire was attributed to careless campers who abandoned a campfire.

Brash پروا بی باک، بی

معنی؛

adj. confident or aggressive lacking regard for consequences
syn. reckless

Conceal نهفتن کردن، نهان کردن، پنهان

معنی؛

v. to prevent from being seen or discovered
syn. hide

مثال؛

Ex1: The students concealed their feelings about the course.
Ex2: His concealment of the evidence made his case more difficult to prove.

Confirm کردن تثبیت کردن، تصدیق کردن، تایید

معنی؛

v. to make certain, give support
syn. prove

مثال؛

Ex1: It is critical to follow the directions for the experiment exactly as the instructor indicates.

Ex2: The runner accepted criticism from his coach very well.

Discrepancy

سازگاری عدم اختلاف، مورد تفاوت، اختلاف،

معنی؛

n. a difference between things that should be similar or equal
syn. inconsistency

مثال؛

Ex1: The discrepancy in her experiment data led her to believe that she had made a mistake.

Ex2: There is usually a discrepancy between how coffee smells and how it tastes.

Distort

انداختن طبیعی شکل از کردن، تحریف کردن، کج

معنی؛

V. to change from the original shape or condition, usually in an unnatural way
syn. deform

مثال؛

Ex1: Time and space are distorted when traveling at the speed of light.

EX2: Distortion of the image from a microscope can be caused by low light.

مثال؛

Ex1: The director confirmed that the meeting would be on the tenth.

Ex2: We have just received confirmation of your reservation on the flight to Loangeles.

Convenient

مناسب، راحت

معنی؛

adj easy to reach; near ; suitable to one's needs
syn. practical

مثال؛

Ex1: The student union is convenient to the physical sciences building.

Ex2: For the convenience of the student body, the library is located in a central location.

Core

مرکزی ای، هسته چیزی، هر درون و مغز

معنی؛

adj. the central or most important part
Syn. chief

مثال؛

EX1: The core of the curriculum consists of courses that are required of all student

Ex2: They are loyal to the core.

Critical

وخیم بحرانی،

معنی؛

adj. very serious or unsafe, finding fault
syn. dangerous

Diverse متنوع گوناگون،

معنی؛

adj. various , distinct from others
syn. different

مثال؛

Ex1: Freud had many diverse interests in psychology
Ex2: The diversity of life forms on Earth makes zoology an interesting area of study.

Eventually عاقبت انجام، سر نهایت، در

معنی؛

adv. to happen at some time in the future,
usually gradually
syn. finally

مثال؛

Ex1: A good education will eventually pay big dividends.
Ex2: Eventually the couple will pay off their mortgage and own their house.

Prosperous پیروز کامکار، موفق، کامیاب،

معنی؛

adj. successful, wealthy
syn. thriving

مثال؛

Ex1: In the early 1900s, San Francisco was a prosperous city.
Ex2: Bacteria prosper under the proper conditions.

Purposefully دار مقصود دار، هدف

معنی؛

adv. done for a special reason
syn. deliberately

مثال؛

Ex1: The course syllabus was designed purposefully to be easy to follow.
Ex2: He was authorized to spend the money for business purposes.

Reveal کردن معلوم کردن، فاش کردن، اشکار

معنی؛

V. to uncover, to expose
syn. disclose

مثال؛

Ex1: The president revealed some of his ideas before he gave his speech.
Ex2: The report made some revelations about the nature of the conflict.

Scarcely نادر کم، کمیاب

معنی؛

adv. almost not
syn. hardly

مثال؛

Ex1: The woman scarcely spoke a word of English.
Ex2: Due to a scarcity of water, a rationing plan was established.

Theoretically نظری بطور

معنی؛

adv. according to a reasoned, but not
proven, point of view
syn. hypothetically

مثال؛

Ex1: His argument was theoretically
appealing but not realistic.

Ex2: Leonardo da Vinci theorized that the
Earth was not the center of the universe.

لغات تافل - دکتر نازیبا فرهنی

Lesson8

ACCELERATE
CREEP
CRUSH
CULTIVATE
DICTATE
DISTINGUISH
DOCILE
ENGENDER
ENGROSS
FLAW
HARVEST
MAMMOTH
MIRROR
OBTAIN
PARTICLE
SETTLE
TRANSPORT

Accelerate

دادن شتاب کردن، تند کردن، شتاباندن، تسریع

معنی؛

معنی؛

V. to go faster
syn. hasten

مثال؛

Ex1: The action of molecules accelerates when they are heated.
Ex2: The poor condition of the motor made acceleration difficult.

Creep

شدن مور مور خزیدن،

معنی؛

V. to move slowly and quietly close to the ground, to begin to happen
syn. crawl

مثال؛

Ex1: Some mistakes are beginning to creep into his work.

Ex2: Ivy is a creeping variety of plant.

Crush شکستن، صدا با شدن، له چلانیدن، فشردن، دادن شکست

معنی؛

v. to press together so as to completely distort the shape or nature of the object
syn. grind

مثال؛

Ex1: The machine crushes corn to produce corn meal.
Ex2: Passage of the legislation was a crushing blow to the president's program.

Cultivate

کردن ترویج، (در) کردن زراعت کردن، کشت

معنی؛

v. to plant and raise a crop; to encourage growth of a relationship or friendship
syn. grow

مثال؛

Ex1: The professionals had common interests that allowed them to cultivate a working relationship with each other.
Ex2: The cultivation of diverse crops in pre-Columbian America is well documented.

Dictate

کردن امر خواندن، برند صدای با کردن، دیکته

معنی؛

V. to state demands with the power to enforce
syn. impose

مثال؛

Ex1: The workers were not in a position to dictate demands to management.

Ex2: His boss resembled a dictator.

Distinguish

تمایز وجه کردن، مشهور دادن، تشخیص دادن، تمیز شدن قائل

معنی؛

V. to hear, see, or recognize differences
syn. discriminate

مثال؛

Ex1: Some people cannot distinguish colors well.

Ex2: Anteaters are distinguished by their long noses.

Docile

مطیع رام، سربراه،

معنی؛

adj. easy to control or train
syn. manageable

مثال؛

Ex1: The moose is typically a very docile animal.

Ex2: Many rebellious young people see docility as a weakness.

Engender

کردن ایجاد آوردن، وجود به

معنی؛

V. to cause something new to exist; to create
syn. produce

مثال؛

Ex1: The politician's charisma engendered enthusiasm.

Ex2: Economic conditions in the 1950s engendered an era of industrial growth.

Engross

کردن مجذوب داشتن، گیرایی کردن، جلب خود به

معنی؛

V. to become completely occupied or involved in an activity
syn. engage

مثال؛

Ex1: The teacher's lecture engrossed the entire class.

Ex2: O. Henry's short stories engross readers all the way to their surprise endings.

Flaw

کردن دار عیب درز، عیب، خدشه،

معنی؛

n. a small sign of damage that makes an item imperfect
syn. defect

مثال؛

Ex1: There is a flaw in his theory.

Ex2: They noticed that the contract was flawed.

Harvest وقت درو، هنگام محصول، خرمن، برداشت و کردن درو خرمن،

معنی؛

n. the act of collecting a crop; the crops gathered
syn. gather

مثال؛

Ex1: The university obtained a new particle accelerator
Ex2: The painting by Whistler was not obtainable.

خرده، ریزه، ذره، لفظ، حرف
Particle

معنی؛

n. a very small piece of something
syn. fragment

مثال؛

Ex1: Particles of dust can destroy electronic instruments.
Ex2: Small particles of matter hold the keys to understanding the origin of life.

نشست کردن، حساب شدن، تصفیه نشین ته
Settle کردن ساکن کردن،

معنی؛

V. to establish a home; to resolve a disagreement
syn. colonize

مثال؛

Ex1: People arriving from the south settled in California.
EX2: The lawyers settled their differences and came to an agreement.

دادن انتقال کردن، حمل
Transport

معنی؛

V. to move from one place to another
syn. carry

مثال؛

Ex1: Flying is not always the fastest way to transport passengers to their destination.
Ex2: The transportation expenses of products increase their final cost.

مثال؛

Ex1: The United States had a comparatively good grain harvest this year.
Ex2: They were able to harvest the crop before the rain.

بزرگ بسیار الجئه، عظیم
Mammoth

معنی؛

adj. very large
syn. enormous

مثال؛

Ex1: The successful entrepreneur is now known as a mammoth in the computer world.
Ex2: The physics teacher required the students to purchase a mammoth textbook.

کردن بازتاب ساختن، منعکس آینه آینه، در
Mirror

معنی؛

V. to show, as in a mirror
syn. reflect

مثال؛

Ex1: The results of the study mirror public opinion.
Ex2: The strength of the economy is mirrored in the standard of living of the people.

گرفتن آوردن، بدست
Obtain

معنی؛

V. to gain or secure something
syn. gain

Lesson9

ACCURATE
ACUTE
CLASSIFY
CURRENCY
DEEP
DENSE
DIM
DISPLAY
EXPORT
GIGANTIC
IMPRESSIVE
INSTALL
JARGON
LASTING
STRAIGHTFORWARD
UNIFORM
VIBRANT

Accurate دقیق ، درست

معنی؛

adj. careful and exact
Syn. precise

مثال؛

Ex1: She was able to make accurate observations with the new telescope.
Ex2: Experiments must be conducted with accuracy.

Acute شدید ، حاد

معنی؛

adj. having a sudden consequence or severe effect
syn. intense

مثال؛

Ex1: The president was acutely aware of the fact that her decision would be unpopular.

Ex2: He was suffering from an acute headache.

Classify کردن بندی طبقه کردن، بندی رده

معنی؛

V. to place into groups according to type
syn. arrange

مثال؛

Ex1: Biologists classify life forms into many phyla.

Ex2: The library's catalog is a classification of books in the library.

Currency انتشار رواج، رایج، پول

معنی؛

n. monetary unit; cash
syn. money

مثال؛

Ex1: The purchase must be paid for in the national currency.

Ex2: The French currency is gaining strength.

Deep گود ژرف، عمیق

معنی؛

adj. far below the surface; complete understanding
syn. thorough

مثال؛

Ex1: Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world.

Ex2: The depth of his understanding of math is remarkable.

Dense

چگال متراکم،

مثال؛

معنی؛

adj. closely packed or crowded; difficult to see through
syn. thick

مثال؛

Ex1: The boating accident was caused by the dense fog.
Ex2: HongKong is one of the most densely populated cities in the world.

Dim

نور کم کردن، تیره تاریک، تار،

معنی؛

adj. not bright or clear
syn. faint

مثال؛

Ex1: The light was too dim for studying.
Ex2: The stars dimly lit the evening sky.

Display

نمایاندن دادن، نمایش نمایش،

معنی؛

V. to show; reveal
syn. exhibit

مثال؛

Ex1: The model displayed the details of the human hand.
Ex2: The candidate's display of anger was unfortunate.

Export

صادرات صادره، کالای بردن، بیرون کردن، صادر

معنی؛

n. products sold abroad
syn. foreign sales

Ex1: Until recently the United States' exports exceeded its imports.

Ex2: Exported goods are usually high in quality.

Gigantic پیکر غول

معنی:

adj. very large
syn. enormous

مثال:

Ex1: Reaching the Moon was a gigantic step in space exploration for mankind.

Ex2: New methods of farming offer gigantic advantages over the old methods.

Impressive

گیرا دهنده، قرار تاثیر تحت انگیزنده، بر موثر،

معنی؛

adj. causing admiration because of an object's importance, size, or quality
syn. imposing

مثال؛

Ex1: Lincoln's power of persuasion was impressive.

Ex2: Everyone left with a good impression of the play.

Install

کردن منصوب کردن، نصب

معنی؛

V. to set up or create an office; to place in a fixed position
syn. establish

مثال؛

Ex1: The assembly directions were straightforward.

Ex2: His straightforward approach to his business dealings earned him respect.

Uniform یکنواخت متحدالشکل، یکسان،

معنی؛

adj. every part being the same
syn. consistent

مثال؛

Ex1: Bread has a uniform texture.
Ex2: The grades on the test were uniformly poor.

Vibrant جنبش حال در آمده، در تپش به لرزان، مرتعش،

معنی؛

adj. lively: powerful; full of action; bright
syn. brilliant

مثال؛

Ex1: His vibrant personality made him well liked by everyone
Ex2: The vibrancy of the city is attractive to many individuals

مثال؛

Ex1: The software we needed was already installed on the computer

Ex2: Antonia was installed as president of the art club last week.

Jargon یک مخصوص اصطلاحات فنی، زبان اختصاصی لغات صنف،

معنی؛

n. language specific to a profession or activity
syn. terminology

مثال؛

Ex1: The legal jargon in the contract was confusing.

Ex2: Science fiction jargon used in television shows and movies often comes real science.

Lasting پایا پاینده، ثابت، ماندنی، بادوام، پای، دیر

معنی؛

adj. forever; without end
syn. enduring

مثال؛

Ex1: Kennedy left a lasting impression on the people who heard his inaugural address.

Ex2: The introduction of robots will have a lasting effect on industry

Straightforward رک پرده، بی سرراست،

معنی؛

adj. easy to understand, simple; honest
syn. uncomplicated

Lesson 10

DISTINCT
DOMINANT
DORMANT
DRAB
DRAMATIC
ECLECTIC
ELABORATE
EXCEPTIONAL
GENUINE
HAZARDOUS
MINUSCULE
PRIME
RUDIMENTARY
SKEPTICAL
STOIC
SUPERFICIAL
VIGOROUS

Distinct متمایز مشخص،

معنی؛

adj. clearly noticed, different
syn. definite

مثال؛

Ex1: There was a distinct aroma of coffee in the restaurant.

Ex2: The two theories are distinctly different from each other.

Dominant غالب حکمفرما، مسلط، چیره،

معنی؛

adj. primary or principal; having or exercising control over something
syn. major

مثال؛

Ex1: The dominant life forms of the paleozoic era lived in the water.

Ex2: The skyscraper dominated the skyline.

Dormant کمون حال در ساکت، خوابیده،

معنی؛

adj. not growing or producing: asleep
syn. inactive

مثال؛

Ex1: The volcano had been dormant for hundreds of years before the eruption last month.

Ex2: The seniors live in the new dormitory.

Drab کننده کسل روح، و بیرنگ و خاکستری کننده، خسته و یکنواخت

معنی؛

adj. lacking color, uninteresting, boring
syn. colorless

مثال؛

Ex1: Their clothing was quite drab.

Ex2: The drabness of the desert made driving less interesting.

Dramatic مهیج نمایشی،

معنی؛

adj. something that captures the imagination exciting
syn. emotional

مثال؛

Ex1: The dramatic finish to the game left us speechless.

Ex2: The hurricane dramatically changed the coastline.

Eclectic شده گلچین گوناگون،

معنی؛

adj. to select or represent something chosen from many sources or places
syn. diverse

مثال؛

Ex1: He has an eclectic taste in music, from hard rock to classical.
Ex2: The eclectic group of students came from fifteen different countries.

Elaborate

شده درست بزحمت شده، درست استادانه

معنی؛

adj. something with a large number or parts full of details
syn. complex

مثال؛

Ex1: An elaborate headdress indicated rank within the Aztec community.
Ex2: His elaboration of the issue was quite thorough.

Exceptional استثنایی

معنی؛

adj. unusual in a positive way
syn. phenomenal

مثال؛

Ex1: The orchestra's performance was exceptional.
Ex2: The North Star is exceptionally bright.

Genuine موثق معتبر، اصیل،

معنی؛

adj. honest or true, real
syn. authentic

مثال؛

Ex1: She was genuinely concerned about world hunger.
Ex2: This is a genuine artifact from the American Civil War.

Hazardous خطر پر

معنی؛

adj. very risky, unsafe
syn. dangerous

مثال؛

Ex1: Handling flammable liquids is hazardous.
Ex2: There are many hazards involved with starting a business.

Minuscule مصغر خرد، کوچک،

معنی؛

adj. of little consequence; very small
syn. tiny

مثال؛

Ex1: The sale of the building had a minuscule effect on the profits of the corporation.
Ex2: Some leaves are covered with minute hairs.

Prime یک درجه زبده، نخست، عمده، اول،

معنی؛

v. to make ready; *first in importance or in time
syn. prepare

مثال؛

Ex1: The directors primed the actors before the performance.
Ex2: Mozart passed away in the prime of his life.

Rudimentary ابتدایی بدوی، اولیه، ناقص،

معنی؛

adj. simple, not complex
syn. basic

مثال؛

Ex1: He has a rudimentary knowledge of computers.
Ex2: The rudiments of grammar are taught in all English classes.

Skeptical شکاکانه

معنی؛

adj. to question the truthfulness of information presented as fact, to not trust
syn. unconvinced

مثال؛

Ex1: The professor was skeptical about the theories of climate change
Ex2: To answer his skeptics, the scientist presented proof of his conclusions at the conference.

Stoic تفاوت بی اعتنا، بی دار، خویشتن ادم

معنی؛

adj. showing no emotion; appearing disinterested
syn. indifferent

مثال؛

Ex1: His stoicism was unusual, since he is normally an emotional boy.
Ex2: His stoic reaction to the event surprised his friends.

Superficial ظاهری سرسری، سطحی، صوری،

معنی؛

adj. simple; not deep, near the surface
syn. shallow

مثال؛

Ex1: The inspector determined that the crack in the bridge was only superficial.
Ex2: You should not try to answer the question superficially.

Vigorous شدید قوی، زورمند، پرزور، نیرومند،

معنی؛

adj. powerful, full of action
syn. strong

مثال؛

Ex1: His vigorous defense of the issues impressed everyone.
Ex2: He approached his work with vigor.

Lesson 11

AMENITY
DISPERSE
DWELLING
ELEMENT
ELEMENTARY
ELIMINATE
EMERGE
EMPHASIZE
ENCIRCLE
ERRATIC
EXAGGERATE
INTEGRAL
JUSTIFY
MENTION
MORTIFY
PREVALENT
RELEASE

Amenity رفاه و اسایش اسباب

معنی؛

n. something that makes life easier or more enjoyable
Syn. convenience

مثال؛

Ex1: She had all the amenities of home when she went camping
Ex2: One expects many amenities at a five-star hotel.

Disperse کردن پراکنده کردن، متفرق

معنی؛

v. to cause to move in many different directions
syn. circulate

مثال؛

Ex1: The high winds and rain dispersed the crowd.

Ex2: After the hurricane, dispersed belongings cluttered the street.

Dwelling مسکن

معنی؛

n. where people live
syn. house

مثال؛

Ex1: Cave-like dwellings have been discovered throughout the world.
Ex2: City dwellers often have trouble adjusting to life in the country.

Element اصل اساس، عنصر، فرد، جوهر بسیط، جسم

معنی؛

n. a part of the whole * environment
syn. component

مثال؛

Ex1: City dwellers are out of their element in the country.
Ex2: Hard work and perseverance are the basic elements of success.

Elementary مقدماتی ابتدایی،

معنی؛

adj. simple in structure, easy to do
syn. primary

مثال؛

Ex1: The solution to the problem was actually quite elementary.
Ex2: You must take Elementary Physics before you can enroll in the advanced course.

Eliminate

کردن طرف بر کردن، رفع کردن، حذف

معنی؛

v. to remove, free oneself of something
syn. delete

مثال؛

Ex1: Mistakes must be eliminated before you hand in a term paper.
Ex2: The elimination of the runner from the race was decided by the judge.

Emerge

شدن ظاهر شدن، پدیدار

معنی؛

v. to come into View, or existence
syn. appear

مثال؛

Ex1: It took an hour for the newborn chick to emerge from its egg.
Ex2: The sun emerged from thick rain clouds, giving hope that the game would be played.

Emphasize

بر کردن تاکید

معنی؛

v. to show that something is especially important or exceptional
syn. highlight

مثال؛

Ex1: The professor emphasized certain aspects of the historical period.
Ex2: When asked if they would like to leave class early, the students answered with an emphatic "yes".

Encircle

داشتن بر در کردن، احاطه، گرفتن دور

معنی؛

v. to make a circle around
syn. surround

مثال؛

Ex1: The players encircled their coach after winning the big game.
Ex2: The encircled celebrity actually became afraid of her fans.

Erratic

معقول، غیر سرگردان، نامنظم،

بینی بیش قابل، غیر

معنی؛

adj. no regular pattern in thinking or movement; changeable without reason
syn. inconsistent

مثال:

Ex1: The artist's paintings have an erratic quality, some being excellent, and others mediocre.
Ex2: The unstable chemical reacted erratically.

Exaggerate واقع حد از بیش کردن، امیز اغراق در کردن مبالغه دادن، شرح

معنی؛

V. to make something more than what it is
syn. overstate

مثال؛

Ex1: The federal government exaggerated the success of its programs.
Ex2: To say that his business is successful would be an exaggeration.

Integral ضروری حیاتی،

معنی؛

adj. to be an essential or basic part of something
syn. vital

مثال؛

EX1: Knowledge of spelling is an integral part of writing in any language.
EX2: A film's music is integral to drawing the viewers into the story.

Justify کردن دفاع کردن، توجیه

معنی؛

V. to show to be right or reasonable; to support
syn. defend

مثال؛

Ex1: The young boy could not justify his rude behavior.
Ex2: There was no justification for the criminal's attack.

Mention بردن، نام اوری، یاد تذکر، اشاره، ذکر، کردن اشاره کردن، ذکر

معنی؛

v. to say; relate in written form
syn. remark

مثال؛

Ex1: Theater-goers often mention that they enjoy watching movies on a large screen
Ex2: The book mentioned today was included in the bibliography that was handed out in class last week.

Mortify شرمندہ کردن، زدہ خجالت کردن،

معنی؛

V. to embarrass
syn. humiliate

مثال؛

Ex1: He was mortified upon forgetting his lines during the play.
EX2: She mortified her son by showing Alic his baby pictures.

Prevalent مرسوم فایق، متداول، شایع، رایج،

معنی؛

adj. existing widely or commonly
syn. commonplace

مثال؛

Ex1: Comfortable trade winds are prevalent in the Caribbean islands.
Ex2: There is a prevalence of disease where poor sanitation conditions exist.

Release ساختن، منتشر کردن، ازاد کردن، رها، ازادی رهایی،

معنی؛

v. to allow to come out; to give freedom
syn. free

مثال؛

Ex1: A new movie was just released.
Ex2: The release of the records was expected today.

Lesson 12

BENEFIT
BLIND
BROADEN
BURGEON
CONSPICUOUSLY
DEFICIENT
ELOQUENT
ENDORSE
ENORMOUS
ENTIRELY
ERODE
EVAPORATE
NOTEWORTHY
RECOVER
REPORTEDLY
SHIFT
SUSCEPTIBLE

Benefit مفید رساندن، فایده استفاده، منفعت،
بردن فایده بودن،

معنی؛

V. to be useful or helpful
Syn. assist

مثال؛

Ex1: Use of solar power will benefit all mankind.
Ex2: It is extremely beneficial to prepare for a test.

Blind بصیرت بی خوانا، غیر ناپیدا، نابینا، کور،

معنی؛

adj. unable to see or understand; to conceal; showing poor judgment or understanding
syn. unaware

مثال؛

Ex1: They were blind to the fact that they had little chance to succeed.

Ex2: He went into the job blindly, with no previous experience.

Broaden کردن منتشر کردن، وسیع کردن، پهن

معنی؛

V. to make larger or greater
syn. enlarge

مثال؛

Ex1: Education will broaden your opportunities to land a good job.
Ex2: The breadth of his knowledge is impressive.

Burgeon

کردن رشد به شروع آمدن، در زدن، جوانه

معنی؛

V. growing at a fast pace
syn. thrive

مثال؛

Ex1: The burgeoning population of major cities is creating a demand for more services.
Ex2: His talent as a pianist burgeoned at the age of 14.

Conspicuously خور چشم توی نما، انگشت

معنی؛

adv. attracting attention
syn. noticeably

مثال؛

Ex1: His name was conspicuously absent from the list of winners.
Ex2: The attorneys were conspicuous for their aggressive manner in the courtroom.

Deficient معیوب ناقص،

مثال؛

معنی؛

adj. not having enough of something
syn. lacking

مثال؛

Ex1: A diet deficient in calcium lead to bad health.

Ex2: There is a deficiency of qualified engineers in the country.

Eloquent بلیغ گویا، فصیح، شیوا،

معنی؛

adj. expressing clearly, effectively, and convincingly
syn. articulate

مثال؛

Ex1: Successful politicians are usually eloquent speakers.

Ex2: That student's essay is eloquently writtern.

Endorse صحه کردن، امضا کردن، نویس پشت صلاحیت بر گذاردن

معنی؛

v. to express approval
syn. support

مثال؛

Ex1: The union endorsed the new contract.

Ex2: The president's endorsement of the project guaranteed its funding.

Enormous هنگفت عظیم، بزرگ،

معنی؛

adj. very large
Syn. tremendous

Ex1: His enormous wealth allows him to contribute to many charities.

Ex2: A diet with many fruits and vegetables is enormously beneficial to the body.

Entirely سراسر کلا، كاملا،

معنی؛

adv. completely
syn. thoroughly

مثال؛

Ex1: They are entirely right about the economy.

Ex2: The president released the speech in its entirety before the news conference.

Erode

شدن کردن، ساییده فاسد ساییدن، خوردن، فرساییدن،

معنی؛

v. to wear away; disappear slowly
syn. deteriorate

مثال؛

Ex1: The senator's support is eroding because of his unpopular positions on the major issues.

Ex2: It took millions of years of erosion for nature to form the Grand Canyon.

Evaporate رفتن باد بر شدن، بخار شدن، تبخیر

معنی؛

v. to vanish
syn. disappear

مثال؛

Ex1: The students reportedly sent a representative, but she has not arrived yet.
Ex2: The reported tornado has not been confirmed.

Shift دادن تغییر مبدله، کار، نوبت مکان، تغییر

معنی؛

n. a change in position or direction
syn. switch

مثال؛

Ex1: The shift in the wind was helpful to the sailors.
Ex2: Earthquakes are caused by shifting in layers of earth along faults.

Susceptible پذیر آسیب حساس، مستعد،

معنی؛

adj. to be subject to influence, capable of being affected by a person or thing
syn. vulnerable

مثال؛

Ex1: When traveling in tropical climates, travelers are susceptible to malaria.
Ex2: Adolescents are especially susceptible to the influence of their friends.

مثال؛

Ex1: The chances of the two sides reaching an agreement have evaporated.
Ex2: The evaporation of the funds was unexplainable.

Noteworthy ملاحظه قابل توجه، قابل

معنی؛

adj. deserving positive recognition or attention
syn. remarkable

مثال؛

Ex1: The university has a noteworthy collection of ancient texts.
Ex2: There was a noteworthy increase in the amount of money the school raised.

Recover بازیافتن یافتن، بهبود شدن، ترمیم

معنی؛

V. to get back; to have something returned
syn. retrieve

مثال؛

Ex1: The NASA team was unable to recover the space capsule
Ex2: The recovered objects had not been damaged.

Reportedly شده گزارش

معنی؛

adv. to know by report; unconvinced; supposedly
syn. rumored

Lesson 13

مثال؛

CRUCIAL
DIGNITARY
ELUDE
EVIDENT
EXHAUST
EXTENSIVE
FACE
FACET
IDOL
INACCESSIBLE
OBLIVIOUS
OBVIOUSLY
OFFENSIVE
PREDICTABLY
SUITABLE
SURPASS
UPHOLD

Ex1: Every dignitary in Washington was invited to the wedding.

Ex2: All of the high ranking dignitaries attended the economic summit.

Elude

از کردن دوری ، رفتن طفره از ، کردن اجتناب

معنی؛

v. to escape in a tricky way

syn. evade

مثال؛

Ex1: The criminal has eluded the police for months.

Ex2: Success has been elusive for the team.

Crucial

مهم بسیار حیاتی،

معنی؛

adj. of great importance; extremely necessary
syn. critical

مثال؛

Ex1: Favorable weather is crucial to a good harvest.

Ex2: Having all the information necessary to make a good decision is crucially important.

Dignitary

مقام عالی ، بزرگ شخص

معنی؛

n. a very important or famous person, usually associated with a high position in government
syn. celebrity

Evident

مشهور آشکار ، بدیهی،

معنی؛

dj. easy to see, usually because of some proof

syn. apparent

مثال؛

Ex1: It is evident that you are not feeling.

Ex2: All the evidences point to the presence of hydrogen.

Exhaust

را چیزی نیروی کردن، تهی اگزوز،

کردن خسته گرفتن،

معنی؛

v. to use completely; to expend all energy; very thorough
syn. deplete

مثال؛

Ex1: They exhausted their energy in 10 minutes.

Ex2: The exhaustive report was acclaimed by everyone.

Extensive بسط بزرگ، وسیع، پهناور،

معنی؛

adj. large in area or number to offer; to make longer
syn. comprehensive

مثال؛

Ex1: The extensive snowfall caused problems throughout the city.

Ex2: The professor extended a warm welcome to the new student.

Face شدن مواجه نما، صورت،

معنی؛

v. to be in the presence of and oppose
syn. confront

مثال؛

Ex1: The mountain climbers faced grave danger on the cliff.

Ex2: He finds it difficult to face his problems.

Facet جواهر کوچک سطوح کوچک، صورت جنبه منظر، شکل، تراش، قیمتی، های وسنگ

معنی؛

n. element or component
syn. aspect

مثال؛

Ex1: The proposal had many beneficial facets.

Ex2: It was a multi-faceted problem that challenged the entire student body.

Idol قهرمان، صنم، بت

معنی؛

n. a person or image that is loyally admired or respected
syn. hero

مثال؛

Ex1: The Beatles, a famous singing group of the 1960s, were the idols of many teenage girls.

Ex2: Talented athletes often become idols in the eyes of their fans.

Inaccessible دسترس از خارج

معنی؛

adj. something that cannot be reached or communicated with
syn. remote

مثال؛

Ex1: The summit of the mountain was inaccessible.

Ex2: The dignitary's inaccessibility frustrated the reporter.

Oblivious از خبر بی، به اعتنا به

معنی؛

adj. to be unaware of or forgetful
syn. ignorant

مثال؛

Ex1: The students were oblivious to the fact that the test would cover the entire chapter.

Ex2: The coastal inhabitants were oblivious to the dangers of the approaching hurricane.

Obviously واضح معلوم، هویدا، آشکار،

معنی؛

adv. in a clear, easy to understand way
syn. evidently

مثال؛

Ex1: It had obviously rained.
Ex2: It was obvious that he had not practiced his oral report.

Offensive شدن، کسی خشم باعث، امیز اهانت
شدن کسی رنجش باعث

معنی؛

adj. causing anger; rude; being unpleasant
syn. insulting

مثال؛

Ex1: Rotten eggs emit an offensive odor.
Ex2: Her offensive remarks angered the entire audience.

Predictably بینی پیش قابل طور به

معنی؛

adv. in a way that foretells future events
syn. expectedly

مثال؛

Ex1: She predictably forgot to do her assignment.
Ex2: The government's predictions were accurate.

Suitable مقتضی شایسته، مناسب، خور در

معنی؛

adj. appropriate, correct; convenient
syn. appropriate

مثال؛

Ex1: Her dress was not suitable for the occasion.
Ex2: The agreement suits all the members of the negotiating team.

Surpass نهادن فراتر پارا گرفتن، پیشی

معنی؛

v. to go beyond
syn. exceed

مثال؛

Ex1: The movie surpassed even the film critics's high expectations
Ex2: The soccer player will probably surpass the scoring record set last year.

Uphold کردن حمایت کردن، نگهداری

معنی؛

V. to support or maintain
syn. sustain

مثال؛

Ex1: The tree house was upheld by three thick branches.
Ex2: Each president of the united States must promise to uphold the constitution.

Lesson 14

AMPLE
 ARDUOUS
 ARID
 AVERT
 DEFY
 DILIGENT
 ENACT
 FEIGN
 FERTILE
 FRESHLY
 FUNCTION
 FUNDAMENTAL
 INDISCRIMINATE
 PINPOINT
 SELECTIVE
 SPACIOUS
 WITHSTAND

Ample مفصل، وسیع، پهناور، فراخ، فراوان
 اندازه از بیش پر،

معنی؛

adj. more than enough
 syn. sufficient

مثال؛

Ex1: There is ample evidence that the young man was speeding when the accident occurred.
 Ex2: She was amply paid for the work she completed.

Arduous زحمت پر، دشوار

معنی؛

adj. very difficult or challenging; requiring hard work
 syn. demanding

مثال؛

Ex1: The mountain tour guides climbed the mountain at an arduous pace.
 Ex2: The farmer's crops survived despite the arduous summer heat.

Arid

لطفت بی و روح بی خالی، یزرع، لم، بایر خشک،

معنی؛

adj. being of little rain or water
 syn. dry

مثال؛

Ex1: The area known as the Sahara Desert is one of the most arid place in the world.
 Ex2: The valley on the leeward side of the mountain was extremely arid.

Avert

کردن جلوگیری کردن، دفع افتادن، اتفاق از پیشگیری

معنی؛

V. to stop from occurring; to turn away or aside
 syn. prevent

مثال؛

Ex1: She could have averted the accident if she had not been texting while driving.
 Ex2: The citizens packed sandbags along the river bank to avert the flooding of their streets.

Defy

کردن شیر کردن، جنگ تحریک طلبیدن، ملارزه به

معنی؛

v. to show little fear or regard for rules or established norms; to challenge
 Syn. resist

مثال؛

Ex1: I defy you to find that book in the library's collection.
Ex2: The circus performer demonstrated her death-defying routine.

Diligent متعهد کوشا، کوش، سخت

معنی؛

adj. done with persistence and hard work, with attention to details
syn. conscientious

مثال؛

Ex1: Stephanie displayed great diligence in the completion of her assignments.
Ex2: The diligent worker received recognition for his accomplishments.

Enact وضع آوردن در قانون بصورت کردن تصویب، (قانون) کردن

معنی؛

V. to pass a law
syn. legislate

مثال؛

Ex1: Congress enacted the legislation during its last session.
Ex2: The enactment of the laws was in the hands of the Senate.

Feign کردن جعل بستن، بخود کردن، وانمود

معنی؛

V. to pretend: make believe
syn. simulate

مثال؛

Ex1: She feigned illness when it was time to visit the dentist.
Ex2: Her unhappiness was feigned.

Fertile بارور ثمر، پر حاصلخیز،

معنی؛

adj. able to produce abundantly
syn. rich

مثال؛

Ex1: The delta areas of rivers are known for their fertile soil.
Ex2: Fertilizers are used on crops to increase yields.

Freshly کردن تازه کار، تازه نفس، تازه نشاط، با و تازه تر

معنی؛

adv. caught or produced not long ago
syn. role

مثال؛

Ex1: Freshly harvested produce is hard to find in the winter months.
Ex2: The product's freshness depends on an efficient transportation system to bring it to market.

Function کردن کار عملکرد، و وظیفه، تابع

معنی؛

n. the normal purpose of something
Syn. role

مثال؛

Ex1: It is the function of the director to organize and lead the department.

Ex2: Most appliances cannot function without electricity.

Fundamental اساسی بنیادی،

معنی؛

adj. a primary or basic element
syn. essential

مثال؛

Ex1: The student government promised fundamental changes in the registration process.

Ex2: He is fundamentally strong in his area of expertise.

Indiscriminate تبعیض از خالی تبعیض، عدم

معنی؛

adj. not chosen carefully; unplanned
syn. arbitrary

مثال؛

Ex1: The indiscriminate arrangement of the products made the store confusing.
Ex2: The book's chapters seem to be organized indiscriminately.

Pinpoint کردن شناسایی کردن، پیدا کردن، مشخص

معنی؛

v. to find or describe something with precision
syn. locate

مثال؛

Ex1: The engineers were immediately able to pinpoint the problem with the bridge.
Ex2: The new, advanced thermometer measures the temperature with pinpoint accuracy.

Selective انتخابی گزینشی،

معنی؛

adj. carefully chosen
syn. discriminating

مثال؛

Ex1: They were very selective when they chose the members of the academic team.
Ex2: He selected Spanish as his language class.

Spacious فضا دار وسیع، جادار،

معنی؛

adj. having a lot of room
syn. expansive

مثال؛

Ex1: The spacious plains of the Midwest make up the nation's breadbasket.
Ex2: A vacuum is an empty space.

Withstand در کردن ایستادگی با، کردن مقاومت آوردن، تاب
ورزیدن استقامت کردن، مخالفت کردن، تحمل برابر،

معنی؛

v. to fight without surrender; to persist
syn. survive

مثال؛

Ex1: She cannot withstand the pressures of her job.
Ex2: The old building withstood the terrible storm.

Lesson 15

ADHERE
DURABLE
FOSTER
GAIN
HALT
HANDLE
HARBOR
HARMFUL
INSIGNIFICANT
MYSTERIOUS
PERILOUS
PROMOTE
REDUNDANT
REJECT
SUBSTANTIAL
TRAIT
UNDERScore

Adhere

چسبیدن کردن، پیروی

معنی؛

v. to stick to or follow precisely
syn. comply

مثال؛

Ex1: Travelers must adhere to the laws of the country they are visiting.

Ex2: The referee's excessively strict adhere to the rules upset the players.

Durable

پای دیر پایا، بادوام

معنی؛

adj. something that lasts a long time
syn. sturdy

مثال؛

Ex1: It was a durable refrigerator, but it finally broke.

Ex2: The durability of tires is a key factor in determining their quality.

Foster

دادن رشد دادن، پرورش

معنی؛

V. to promote growth or development
syn. stimulate

مثال؛

Ex1: The industrial revolution fostered the rise of the middle class.

Ex2: Parents usually foster the development of good habits in their children.

Gain

بردن سود، تقویت، بهره سود

معنی؛

V. to obtain something needed or useful;
to increase to the amount of something
syn. attain

مثال؛

Ex1: He gained a lot of experience working as a volunteer.

Ex2: His gain in knowledge was impressive.

Halt

کردن مکث کردن، ایست درنگ، مکث، ایست

معنی؛

v. to stop or discontinue
syn. stop

مثال؛

Ex1: Bus service to the city was halted due to poor road conditions.

Ex2: The supervisor put a halt to the tardiness of the employees.

Handle کردن رجوع و رفع دسته،

مثال؛

معنی؛

V. to deal with or control
syn. manage

Ex1: The amount of rainfall this summer has been insignificantly
Ex2: The insignificance of his comment became apparent with the passing of time.

مثال؛

Ex1: They handled themselves very well given the circumstances.
Ex2: The president's handling of the crisis was widely applauded.

Mysterious مرموز امیز، اسرار

معنی؛

adj. not easily understood or figured out
syn. baffling

Harbor پناه دادن، پناه پناهگاه، بندرگاه، گاه، لنگر انداختن لنگر بردن،

مثال؛

معنی؛

v. to give protection, to not express a dsiere or opinion; usually bad
syn. shelter

Ex1: He had a mysterious effect on everyone who heard him speak.
Ex2: The man's disappearance was a mystery.

Perilous خطرناک

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: He harbors ill feelings for her.
Ex2: They harbored the political refugee in their home.

adj. threatening or risky; harmful
syn. dangerous

Harmful گزند پر، مضر

مثال؛

معنی؛

adj. something that cause pain or damage
syn. unhealthy

Ex1: It is perilous to exceed the speed limit.
Ex2: There are ample perils in the sport of mountain climbing.

Promote دادن ترویج دادن، ترقی دادن، ترفیع

معنی؛

مثال؛

Ex1: Excessive radiation is harmful to the body.
Ex2: Bleach harms certain fabrics.

V. to encourage or advertise; to elevate in rank or grade
syn. boost

Insignificant اهمیت بی ناچیز،

مثال؛

معنی؛

adj. not important; of little value
syn. meaningless

Ex1: Many nations promote tourism to lure foreign currency

Ex2: The customers responded favorably to the half-price promotion.

Redundant لزوم حد از بیش زیادی،

معنی؛

adj. being excessive, showing unnecessary repetition
syn. repetitious

مثال؛

Ex1: Students who ask teachers to "repeat that again" are being redundant because "repeat" means "again".

Ex2: Lush, redundant vegetation is common in tropical climates.

Reject نپذیرفتن کردن، رد

معنی؛

v. to refuse
syn. refuse

مثال؛

Ex1: The insurance company rejected the claim.

Ex2: The rejection of his work was difficult for him to understand.

Substantial توجه قابل اساسی، جسمی، ذاتی،

معنی؛

adj. important; strongly made; of value
syn. significant

مثال؛

Ex1: The discovery of a vaccine for smallpox was a substantial medical achievement

Ex2: This substantive article will change your opinion of rock music.

Trait خصیصه، ویژگی

معنی؛

n. specific qualities that distinguish one from another
syn. characteristic

مثال؛

Ex1: Her sense of humor and cheerful personality are some of her most impressive traits.

Ex2: Alma's blonde hair is a trait inherited from her father.

Underscore کردن تاکید

معنی؛

v. to make evident or emphasize
syn. highlight

مثال؛

Ex1: The high quality of the student's science fair project underscored her talent in biology.

Ex2: The conclusion of the report should underscore its main ideas.

Lesson 16

CONSCIENTIOUS
CONVEY
ENCOMPASS
EXPANSION
HEIGHTEN
HIGHLIGHT
INADVERTENTLY
INEVITABLE
INFANCY
MIMIC
RETRIEVE
PARAMOUNT
PROFICIENT
SYSTEMATICALLY
UNLIKELY
UNWARRANTED
ZENITH

Conscientious شناس وظیفه وجدان، با

معنی؛

adj. showing serious purpose, one who works carefully and with enthusiasm
syn. meticulous

مثال؛

Ex1: She is a conscientious representative of the student body.

Ex2: They approached the task conscientiously.

Convey کردن حمل بردن، رساندن،

معنی؛

v. to make something known to others; to communicate
syn. communicate

مثال؛

Ex1: The manager of the store conveyed his displeasure directly to the workers.

Ex2: He was able to convey his message to the audience with ease.

Encompass دارا کردن، احاطه گرفتن، دور گرفتن بر در بودن، شامل بودن،

معنی؛

v. to surround completely; to envelop
syn. include

مثال؛

Ex1: Her plan of the study encompasses every aspect of computer science.

Ex2: The course encompasses all the literature of the nineteenth century.

Expansion انبساط بسط،

معنی؛

n. the act of making larger
syn. growth

مثال؛

Ex1: Expansion occurs when matter is heated.

Ex2: The laboratory is expanding its capacity to produce computer chips.

Heighten بردن، بالا کردن، بلندتر کردن، بلند کردن شدید کردن، زیاد

معنی؛

V. to cause to become greater
syn. intensify

مثال؛

Ex1: A very successful interview can heighten a candidate's chances to get a job.

Ex2: The public was in a heightened state of nervousness as the hurricane approached.

Highlight جسته بر نکات

معنی؛

v. to emphasize the part of a greater whole
syn. emphasize

مثال؛

Ex1: The manual highlights basic operation of the videotape player.
Ex2: The final goal was the highlight of the game.

Inadvertently عمدی غیر طور به سهو، طور به

معنی؛

adv. by accident, without paying attention;
unexpectedly
syn. carelessly

مثال؛

Ex1: The reporters had inadvertently failed to include the name of one of the dignitaries.
Ex2: His inadvertent calculation caused him to derive the wrong answer.

Inevitable چاره ناپذیر، اجتناب گزیر، نا، ناچار
امتناع قابل غیر ناپذیر،

معنی؛

adj. something that cannot be prevented from happening
syn. unavoidable

مثال؛

Ex1: When two weather systems meet, unsettled weather conditions are inevitable.
Ex2: The inevitability of the outcome made the challenge less exciting.

Infancy تکامل از مرحله اولین طفولیت،

معنی؛

n. in the beginning stage of development
syn. beginning

مثال؛

Ex1: The new theory is in its infancy and will be thoroughly tested by its critics.
Ex2: Certain head injuries can cause infantile behavior.

Mimic تقلیدی انداختن دست آوردن، در ادا کردن، تقلید

معنی؛

v. to copy an action
syn. imitate

مثال؛

Ex1: The comedian mimicked the president's gestures.
Ex2: Parrots mimic the speech that they hear in their surroundings.

Retrieve گرفتن پس آوردن، بدست دوباره یافتن، باز

معنی؛

v. to find and bring back
syn. recover

مثال؛

Ex1: Will Detroit retrieve its status as the car manufacturing center of the world?
Ex2: This computerized information retrieval system is the most up-to-date system available.

Paramount مهمترین والاترين، ارجمندترین،

معنی؛

adj. to be of highest importance
syn. foremost

مثال؛

Ex1: The club's paramount goal is to raise awareness of the importance of the community service.

Ex2: Being quiet is of paramount importance while watching a movie at the theater.

Proficient ماهر چیره، دست، زبر

معنی؛

adj. to be skilled or experienced in something
syn. competent

مثال؛

Ex1: The exam will test the students proficiency in the Portuguese language

Ex2: Highly proficient athletes earn the privilege of competing in the Olympics.

Systematically سیستماتیک طور به

معنی؛

adv: done according to a plan
syn. methodically

مثال؛

Ex1: The plan was developed systematically by a team of experts.

Ex2: Systematic changes in foreign policy have been proposed.

Unlikely بعید محتمل، غیر

معنی؛

adj. not probable
syn. doubtful

مثال؛

Ex1: Rain is unlikely during the summer.

Ex2: It is unlikely that he will want to attend the conference.

Unwarranted نشدنی توجیه ضمانت، قابل فیر

معنی؛

adj. without good reason or cause;
inappropriate
syn. unjustified

مثال؛

Ex1: His negative reaction was unwarranted.

Ex2: The motorist felt that the ticket for the infraction was unwarranted.

Zenith

اوج قله اسمان، نقطه بالاترین الراس، سمت

معنی؛

n. the highest point
syn. apex

مثال؛

Ex1: He reached the zenith of his profession at a very young age

Ex2: The publication of the book represented the zenith of his career.

Lesson 17

AGITATE
COMPLY
CONFIDENTIAL
DELIGHTED
DISCREETLY
DOCUMENTED
EVOKE
GRADUALLY
IMPARTIAL
INORDINATE
INSTANTLY
INTENTIONALLY
INTRINSIC
INUNDATE
MINDSET
NOMINAL
PRESUMABLY

Agitate کردن سراسیمه اشفتن، کردن، پریشان

معنی؛

V. to shake or move; to cause Worry
syn. disturb

مثال؛

Ex1: The fact that she had not arrived by midnight agitated her parents.
Ex2: He was known as a political agitator.

Comply کردن اطاعت کردن، پیروی

معنی؛

V. to agree to follow a request or command: to adhere to specific standards
syn. acquiesce

مثال؛

Ex1: A well-trained dog will comply when told to sit.

Ex2: Students must maintain a B average to remain in compliance with the scholarship's rules.

Confidential محرمانه

معنی؛

adj. to be said or written in secret
syn. secret

مثال؛

Ex1: We were told that the information is strictly confidential
Ex2: She confided to me that she had always wanted to be a movie star.

Delighted برده لذت محظوظ،

معنی؛

adj. to be satisfied; very happy
syn. elated

مثال؛

Ex1: He was delighted with the result of the experiment.
Ex2: It was a delightful afternoon.

Discreetly بصیرت و تمیز دارای احتیاط، با

معنی؛

adv. in a careful, polite manner
syn. cautiously

مثال؛

Ex1: The teacher discreetly told the parents about her problems.
Ex2: You can count on me to be discreet.

Documented آمده در سند و مدرک صورت به

معنی؛

adj. proven with written evidence
syn. proven

مثال؛

Ex1: He had documented proof that the bank had made an error.

Ex2: The car's documentation was in order.

Evoke شدن اور یاد شدن، احضار خیاندن، فرا

معنی؛

V. to call up or produce memories or feelings; to cause to remember
syn. remind

مثال؛

Ex1: Hearing her favorite song evoked fond memories of her high school years.

Ex2: Most sounds evoke hints of time and place.

Gradually

مرحله به مرحله رفته، رفته تدریج، به

معنی؛

adv. slow, but surely
syn. steadily

مثال؛

Ex1: The bay has gradually deteriorated over the years.

Ex2: There has been a gradual change in the climate over the past decade.

Impartial عادل غرضانه، بی طرف، بی

معنی؛

adj. showing no favoritism; being fair or just
syn. objective

مثال؛

Ex1: Teachers must be impartial judges of their students' work.

Ex2: Judges are known for their impartiality.

Inordinate

معتدل غیر مفرط، حد، از بیش اندازه، بی

معنی؛

adj. a large amount or quantity; more than reasonable
syn. excessive

مثال؛

Ex1: The airlines had to cancel an inordinate number of flights due to the fog.

Ex2: There was an inordinately large number of whales off the coast.

Instantly

فورا

معنی؛

adv. happening immediately: in a short period of time
syn. immediately

مثال؛

Ex1: The computer finished the job instantly.

Ex2: It happened in an instant.

Intentionally عمدی قصدی،

معنی؛

adv. with definite purpose and planning
syn. deliberately

مثال؛

Ex1: The machine was left on intentionally.

Ex2: Her action was an indication of her good intentions

Intrinsic طبیعی باطنی، اصلی، ذاتی،

معنی؛

adj. being a primary part of something
syn. inherent

مثال؛

Ex1: A penny has little intrinsic value.

Ex2: The forests of the Northwest are intrinsically rich in natural resources.

Inundate زیر پوشانیدن، آب از کردن، زده سیل
کردن اشباع پوشاندن، سیل

معنی؛

v. to flood
syn. overwhelm

مثال؛

Ex1: The radio stations were inundated with reports of a severe traffic accident.

Ex2: The foundation experienced an inundation of requests for money.

Mindset دید نگرش، ذهنیت،

معنی؛

n. an established attitude or mood
syn. mentality

مثال؛

Ex1: A person is more likely to succeed if he or she approaches projects with positive mindset.

Ex2: The political mindset is different in every region of the country.

Nominal قیمت کم جزئی، صوری، اسمی،

معنی؛

ad. very small, in form, but not in substance
syn. moderate

مثال؛

Ex1: The office building was sold at a nominal price

Ex2: She was nominally successful as an actress.

Presumably احتمالا

معنی؛

adv. reported, but not confirmed
syn. supposedly

مثال؛

Ex1: The old wreck was presumably located to the southwest of Florida.

Ex2: I presume that you have been camping before.

Lesson 18

ABSURD
ALLOCATION
BALANCED
COME ACROSS
CULMINATE
DEMEAN OR
EXERT
FALLACIOUS
FEASIBLE
LACK
LIMBER
MEANS
NARROW
PRECONCEPTION
ROBUST
STEADY
SWIFT

Absurd معنی بی مزخرف، یاوه، پوچ،

معنی؛

adj. clearly false, without reason
syn. ridiculous

مثال؛

Ex1: Confidentially, I think his suggestion is absurd.
Ex2: They are absurdly irrational about the issue.

Allocation تخصیص

معنی؛

n. a share, a part set aside for a special purpose, an assignment of portions
syn. distribution

مثال؛

Ex1: His allocation of materials was gradually used up.
Ex2: Allocating office space in the building was a difficult task.

Balanced توازن تعادل،

معنی؛

adj. a state where everything is of the same size or weight, an element on one side that counters an equal element on the other
syn. equalized

مثال؛

Ex1: He made a balanced presentation of both points of view.
Ex2: The museum contains a pleasant balance of paintings from the eighteenth nineteenth centuries.

Come across مواجه کردن، خورد بر اتفاقی چیزی با شدن

معنی؛

v. to find or discover, usually by chance or mistake
syn. encounter

مثال؛

Ex1: The woman came across the old love letters while looking through photos of her youth.
Ex2: The professor came across the article while searching the Internet.

Culminate به شدن ختم به، شدن منجر

معنی؛

v. to finish; to reach a climax or the highest point
syn. conclude

مثال؛

Ex1: The rock song culminated in a loud guitar solo.
Ex2: After four years of diligent study, the student's hard work culminated in several offers of full scholarships for college.

Demeanor کردار برخورد، طرز، رفتار

معنی؛

معنی؛

adj. able to be done
syn. possible

n. someone's outward appearance or behavior
syn. conduct

مثال؛

مثال؛

Ex1: It is a feasible design for the high-rise building.

Ex2: Before they begin the project, a study must be done of its feasibility.

Ex1: The old woman had a pleasant demeanor.

Ex2: The dog was huge, but its friendly demeanor eased my fears.

Lack داشتن کم فاقدبودن، فقدان،

معنی؛

Exert کردن اعمال گرفتن، کار به

معنی؛

n. a need for; an insufficient amount
syn. shortage

v. to put into use, to put forth an effort
syn. apply

مثال؛

مثال؛

Ex1: There was an inordinate lack of rain last fall.

Ex2: The mathematician lacked communication skills.

Ex1: He had to exert all of his strength to move the heavy box.

Ex2: Your body will be better prepared for physical exertion if you exercise daily.

Limber پذیر انعطاف و شو خم و نرم بدن

معنی؛

Fallacious امیز سفسطه غلط،

معنی؛

adj. to be stretched, easily shaped
syn. flexible

adj. having errors
Syn. incorrect

مثال؛

مثال؛

Ex1: The dancer has a limber body.

Ex2: She was able to make the limber movements that are required of gymnasts.

Ex1: Her fallacious argument could not be defended.

Ex2: It is a fallacy to think that money will bring you happiness.

Means وسیله

معنی؛

Feasible میسر پذیر، امکان عملی، شدنی،

n. ways
syn. methods

مثال؛

Ex1: The robust economy is expected to continue growing quickly.
Ex2: The new product is selling robustly.

Steady ثابت استوار، یکنواخت،

معنی؛

adj firm: in a fixed position; without change, reliable, dependable
syn. constant

مثال؛

Ex1: Steady growth is projected for companies involved in genetic engineering.
Ex2: The secretary has steadily earned respect for her work.

Swift فرز تندرو، چابک، سریع

معنی؛

adj. quick
syn. fast

مثال؛

Ex1: The contestants were swift thinkers.
Ex2: They swiftly agreed with the conclusion of the report.

مثال؛

Ex1: He was told to finish the job by any means available to him.
Ex2: The most convenient means of communicating with someone is by phone.

Narrow باریک و دراز باریک، پهن، کم تنگ،

معنی؛

adj. small from one side to the other; limited
syn. thin

مثال؛

Ex1: The canal was extremely narrow.
Ex2: The driver narrowly escaped injury when his car went off the road.

Preconception تعصب شده، تشکیل قبل از عقیده

معنی؛

n. an opinion formed in advance without experience or knowledge of something
syn. bias

مثال؛

Ex1: It is difficult to overcome preconceptions if we are not open to new ideas.
Ex2: His preconceived notions about Los Angeles disappeared after he visited the city.

Robust ستبر تنومند، هیکل، قوی

معنی؛

adj. showing good health; in good shape
syn. energetic

Lesson 19

ANTIQUATED
COHERENT
EVOLVE
FABRICATE
GENERIC
INVESTIGATION
NORMALLY
NOTION
NOVEL
NURTURE
OPPOSITION
RELATE
SUSPECT
TRANSFORM
TRIGGER
UN BIASED
VARIED

Antiquated قدیمی متروک، منسوخ، کهنه،

معنی؛

adj. too old to be presently useful;
outmoded
syn. old-fashioned

مثال؛

Ex1: This antiquated machinery breaks down too frequently.
Ex2: Their home is filled with antique furniture.

Coherent منطقی نتیجه یا ارتباط دارای چسبیده،

معنی؛

adj. well reasoned; ideas that are clearly presented *sticking together as a group
syn. logical

مثال؛

Ex1: it was a well-balanced, coherent presentation.

Ex2: There was a cohesive feeling among the new works.

Evolve یافتن رشد یافتن، تکامل

معنی؛

v. to grow; to go through a period of change
syn. develop

مثال؛

Ex1: The management team's idea evolved over a period of two years.
Ex2: The country's hopes for rapid evolution of its economy depend on appr free trade agreements.

Fabricate ساختن

معنی؛

V. to make up, usually with an intent to fool or trick, to lie
Syn. invent

مثال؛

Ex1: The executive fabricated the story about the merger.
Ex2: His alibi is the weakest fabrication I have ever heard.

Generic کلی عام، عمومی،

معنی؛

adj. relating to a whole group or category of things
Syn. general

مثال؛

Ex1: "Birds" is the generic term used to describe animals with feathers.

Ex2: Universities provide students with the generic skills needed to compete in the workplace.

Investigation کردن بررسی تحقیق،

معنی؛

n. a careful examination in order to determine facts
syn. probe

مثال؛

Ex1: The comprehensive investigation of the bank revealed no illegal activity.
Ex2: Some members of the Senate wanted to appoint a special investigator.

Normaly نرمال طور به طبیعی، طور به

معنی؛

adv. commonly; usually
syn. typically

مثال؛

Ex1: It is normally quite cold this time of the year.
Ex2: The new treaty leads to a normalization of relations between the two countries.

Notion خیال، نظریه، فکر، اندیشه، تصور، فکری ادراک،

معنی؛

n. an idea, belief, or opinion
syn. concept

مثال؛

Ex1: She has the notion that she wants to become an architect.

Ex2: Some outlandish notions about the origin of the solar system have been disproved.

Novel داستان کتاب رمان، بدیع، نو، جدید،

معنی؛

adj. something unusual, uncommon: new
syn. original

مثال؛

Ex1: The physicist had some novel ideas about traveling at the speed of light.
Ex2: The novel suggestions were implemented.

Nurture کردن تربیت دادن، پرورش

معنی؛

V. to support and encourage the development of something
syn. cultivate

مثال؛

Ex1: The owner of the vineyard carefully nurtures the grapevines in order to produce the best grapes.
Ex2: That school is well-known for having a nurturing learning environment.

Opposition

مقابله تضاد، مقاومت، مخالفت، ضدیت،

معنی؛

n. the state of acting against; not being in agreement
syn. resistance

مثال؛

Ex1: The students voiced their opposition to the rise in tuition.

Ex2: The government opposed price controls.

Relate دادن، شرح دادن، گزارش کردن، بازگو گفتن کردن، نقل

معنی؛

V. to tell; to show a connection between two things
syn. communicate

مثال؛

Ex1: Although they did not agree with the plan, they did not relate their opposition to it

Ex2: What is the relationship between supply and demand?

Suspect گمان از، بودن ظنین از، شدن گمان بد مظنون بودن، مظنون داشتن، شک کردن،

معنی؛

V. to think that something is true, but having proof
syn. speculate

مثال؛

Ex1: He suspected that the substance was not present in the compound

Ex2: I have a suspicion that he will want to participate in the investigation.

Transform دادن شکل تغییر شدن، عوض

معنی؛

V. to change in form or appearance
syn. alter

مثال؛

Ex1: The leader's policies transformed the country in many positive ways.

Ex2: The student's transformation from a "D" student to a "B" student was remarkable.

Trigger شدن سبب شدن، موجب

معنی؛

V. to initiate, cause or start
Syn. generate

مثال؛

Ex1: The possibility of being in the path of a hurricane triggered fear in the residents of coastal areas.

Ex2: The town hall meeting triggered a lively debate about the need for increased taxes.

Unbiased

نشده واقع تاثیر تحت تعصب، از عاری غرض، بی

معنی؛

adj. with no preconceptions
syn. objective

مثال؛

Ex1: Her unbiased analysis of the problem allowed her to find the solution more rapidly

Ex2: Here is unbiased proof that nitrogen exists in this compound.

Varied متنوع گوناگون،

معنی؛

adj. being of many different types
syn. diverse

مثال؛

Ex1: The class expressed varied opinions about the movie.

Ex2: There are various ways to solve the problem.

Lesson 20

ACCENTUATE
DEVISE
DISGUISE
IGNITE
INDIFFERENT
INITIATE
INNOVATIVE
NARRATE
NEVERTHELESS
OBSOLETE
OMIT
OUTLANDISH
OVERCOME
PARTIALLY
PASS
PORTRAY
STREAMLINE

Accentuate کردن، تاکید کردن، تلفظ تکیه با
کردن برجسته دادن، اهمیت

معنی؛

v. to highlight; to give more importance to
syn. emphasize

مثال؛

Ex1: The colorful dress accentuated the joy of the occasion.

Ex2: The supervisor accentuated her preference for hard-working employees during the performance appraisal.

Devise کردن، درست کردن، تدبیر کردن، ابداع
کردن اختراع

معنی؛

v. to brainstorm; to come up with an idea
syn. formulate

مثال؛

Ex1: The firefighters devised a plan to safely bring the cat down from the tree

Ex2: The scientists had to devise an entirely new experiment after the first one failed.

Disguise مبدل، جامه دادن، قیافه تغییر
قیافه تغییر مبدل، لباس کردن، پنهان پوشیدن،

معنی؛

v. to hide the usual appearance of something

syn. conceal

مثال؛

Ex1: It is hard to disguise the fact that business is slow.

Ex2: Everyone saw through his disguise.

Ignite شدن مشتعل کردن، روشن زدن، آتش

معنی؛

V. to set on fire; to give energy or life to something

syn. kindle

مثال؛

Ex1: The jury's decision ignited a fierce debate in the legal community

Ex2: Wood is difficult to ignite if it is damp.

Indifferent تفاوت بی توجه، بی علاقه، بی

معنی؛

adj. being uninterested or not caring about something
syn. apathetic

مثال؛

Ex1: Walter Cronkite narrated the documentary film.
Ex2: Her fabricated narrative generated a lot of excitement.

Nevertheless علیرغم ، وجود با

معنی؛

conj. in spite of that
syn. nonetheless

مثال؛

Ex1: She was quite sick; nevertheless, she attended all of her classes.
Ex2: His project was flawed; nevertheless it won second prize.

Obsolete افتاده کار از کهنه، منسوخ،

معنی؛

adv. being old fashioned, no longer in general use
syn. outdated

مثال؛

Ex1: Some people believe that writing instruments, such as pencils and pens, will soon be obsolete.
Ex2: Some products are manufactured with planned obsolescence.

Omit انداختن قلم از کردن، حذف انداختن،

معنی؛

V. to leave out: not include
syn. neglect

مثال؛

Ex1: The teacher was indifferent to the student requests to extend the project's deadline.
Ex2: The player's indifference about his error on the field upset the coach.

Initiate نهادن، بنیاد کردن، آغاز زدن، ابتکار برداشتن را قدم نخستین

معنی؛

V. to begin; to establish; to take decisive action without help
syn. launch

مثال؛

Ex1: The newcomer initiated the long citizenship process.
Ex2: Their work shows a lot of initiative.

Innovative ابتکاری

معنی؛

adj. something newly introduced; creative
syn. creative

مثال؛

Ex1: This innovative project is worthy of support.
Ex2: There have been many innovations in the field of genetic engineering.

Narrate سرایی داستان کردن، تعریف را داستانی دادن شرح کردن، نقلی کردن،

معنی؛

v. to tell a story; relate
syn. relate

مثال؛

Ex1: He inadvertently omitted some important data from the report.

Ex2: His paper had several notable omissions.

Outlandish معمول غیر غریب، و عجیب

معنی؛

adj. strange and unpleasant; beyond accepted norms
syn. bizarre

مثال؛

Ex1: His outlandish dens demonstrated his creativity.

Ex2: Rebellious youth in many countries dress outlandishly.

Overcome مغلوب بر، شدن پیروز شدن، چیزیه یافتن غلبه ساختن،

معنی؛

V. to defeat; fight with success; to take control of an individual
syn. conquer

مثال؛

Ex1: The young woman was overcome with emotion when she learned she had won a scholarship.

Ex2: The family overcame many obstacles to purchase the house.

Partially قسمتی بخشی،

معنی؛

adv. a part of the whole; incomplete
syn. somewhat

مثال؛

Ex1: The clerk was only partially responsible for the error.

Ex2: The business venture was only a partial success.

Pass شدن سپری شدن، رد کردن، عبور گذشتن،

معنی؛

v. to accept formally by vote
syn. approve

مثال؛

Ex1: The proposed amendment passed unanimously.

Ex2: The passage of the resolution is in doubt.

Portray کردن مجسم کردن، توصیف کشیدن، تصویر

معنی؛

V. to represent; to act
syn. depict

مثال؛

Ex1: The girl portrayed an orphan.

Ex2: The book's portrayal of Mozart as a calm, mature individual is absurd.

Streamline کردن روز به کردن، ساده کردن، امد کار

معنی؛

V. to update, to make more efficient or concise
syn. simplify

مثال؛

Ex1: The planning process must be streamlined in order for it to be more reliable.

Ex2: Internet stores have streamlined the process of finding, buying, and selling merchandise.

Lesson 21

DECLINE
GATHER
MOTION
OUTBURST
PARTISAN
PATTERN
PHENOMENA
PHILANTHROPIC
PLACID
PLENTIFUL
REACTION
RHYTHM
SCENIC
SHALLOW
SHELTERED
VANISHING

Decline کاهش کاستن، کردن، تنزل

معنی؛

V. to move from good to bad, or from much to little; to refuse
Syn. decrease

مثال؛

Ex1: The old man's health has declined since he retired.
Ex2: Serious communicable diseases are on the decline in most parts of the world.

Gather کردن جمع کردن، اوری گرد

معنی؛

v. to collect
syn. collect

مثال؛

Ex1: He carefully gathered his thoughts just before the interview.
Ex2: A gathering of citizens developed outside the courthouse.

Motion حرکعتی؛ تکان، جنبش،

n. the state of changing one's position *to direct by moving
syn. movement

مثال؛

Ex1: The motion of the flame was hypnotic.
Ex2: They motioned her to leave the area.

Outburst طغیان، انفجار فوران،

معنی؛

n. a sudden and intense release of something
syn. eruption

مثال؛

Ex1: The joke caused an outburst of laughter from the audience.
Ex2: There was an outburst of complaints from the students when the teacher move the test to Monday.

Partisan متعصب پیرو حامی، طرفدار،

معنی؛

adj. strongly supporting a group or point of view
syn. biased

مثال؛

Ex1: Partisan political infighting caused Congress's influence to decline.
Ex2: His views reflected his partisan bins.

Pattern قاعده نقش، الگو،

معنی؛

Placid

متین راحت، آرام

n. a regular, repeated arrangement or action

syn. habit

adj. quiet; not easily upset

syn. calm

مثال؛

معنی؛

Ex1: The bright pattern of the monarch butterfly distracts its predators.

Ex2: The new stadium was patterned after the old traditional ballparks.

Ex1: The placid nature of her personality made her easy to work with.

Ex2: The waves moved placidly toward shore.

مثال؛

Phenomena

العاده فوق و انگیز شگفت، حادثه پدیده،

Plentiful

فراوان وافر،

معنی؛

n. natural events or facts; strange or notable happenings

syn. events

adj. more than sufficient

syn. abundant

مثال؛

Ex1: Rain showers are almost unknown phenomena in the Atacama Desert of Chile.

Ex2: The musician's phenomenal performance was applauded by the critics.

Ex1: Examples of Miro's art plentiful.

Ex2: A balanced diet normally provides plenty of the necessary vitamins.

معنی؛

مثال؛

Philanthropic

دوست بشر پرست، نوع

معنی؛

adj. a feeling of love for people, usually resulting in financial aid to worthy causes

syn. humanitarian

مثال؛

Ex1: The philanthropic work of the foundation benefits all sectors of society.

Ex2: His philanthropy is recognized around the world.

Reaction

انفعال واکنش،

معنی؛

n. a reply; a change that occurs when substances are mixed

syn. response

مثال؛

Ex1: When chlorine and ammonia are mixed, the chemical reaction causes chlorine gas.

Ex2: They reacted to the report by making some swift changes in management.

Rhythm موزون اهنگ سجع، وزن،

معنی؛

n. a regular pattern, usually in music
syn. pulse

مثال؛

Ex1: The rhythm of the rain hitting the roof put him to sleep.

Ex2: She noticed the rhythmic beating of her heart as the moment of truth arrived.

Scenic منظر خوش نمایشی، ای صحنه

معنی؛

adj. concerning pleasant natural surroundings
syn. picturesque

مثال؛

Ex1: The scenic route to the summit is much more interesting than the fastest route.

Ex2: The scenery in rural Japan is impressive.

Shallow

کردن عمق کم سطحی، اب، کم عمق، کم زرفا، کم

معنی؛

adj. not far from top to bottom
syn. superficial

مثال؛

Ex1: Estuaries are typically shallow bodies of water.

Ex2: The result of their research demonstrated the shallowness of the hypothesis.

Sheltered حمایت، محافظت پناه، جان پناهگاه، دادن پناه کردن، محافظت

معنی؛

adj. protected from harmful elements; isolated from reality
syn. protected

مثال؛

Ex1: She has led a sheltered life since her parents have done everything for her

Ex2: Everyone looked for shelter from the blazing sun.

Vanishing

شدن ناپدید

معنی؛

adj. going out of sight
syn. disappearing

مثال؛

Ex1: The red squirrel is a vanishing species that needs a protected habitat to survive.

Ex2: No one knows with certainty what caused the dinosaurs to vanish from the face of the earth.

Lesson 22

مثال؛

ACCOUNT
ARCHAIC
BRING ABOUT
ENLIGHTEN
HASTEN
HUE
INACTIVE
INTRICATE
MAGNITUDE
OBLIGE
OVERLOOK
POLL
PRACTICAL
PREDOMINANT
PROMPT
PROVOKE

Ex1: These archaic methods of farming must be brought up to date.

Ex2: His speech was full of archaic expressions.

Bring about شدن امری وقوع سبب

معنی؛

ph. v. to cause something to happen
syn. generate

مثال؛

Ex1: The invention of the cell phone brought about an end to the popularity of traditional telephones.

Ex2: The newly elected president of the club promised to bring about positive changes.

Account محاسبه کردن، حساب شمردن، حساب دادن، پس حساب نمودن،

معنی؛

n. a report of an event; money kept in a bank, a statement of something used or received, usually a financial report
syn. story

مثال؛

Ex1: His account of the incident varied from that of the other witnesses.

Ex2: We need an accounting of all the money that was spent.

Archaic مصطلح غیر قدیمی، کهنه،

معنی؛

adj. very old; old-fashioned, no longer used
syn. ancient

Enlighten کردن روشن کردن، فکر روشن دادن، تعلیم

معنی؛

V. to give information or understanding to someone
syn. instruct

مثال؛

Ex1: Books often enlighten readers to different ways of thinking.

Ex2: The speaker enlightened the audience on how to succeed in college.

Hasten شتافتن شتاباندن، کردن، تسریع

معنی؛

v. to cause to go faster; move forward more quickly
syn. accelerate

مثال؛

Ex1: After notifying his family of the accident, he hastened to add that he had not

been hurt.

Ex2: You should not make important decisions hastily.

Hue

منظر نما، ظاعر، تصویر، شکل، رنگ، چرده،

معنی؛

n. color
syn. color

مثال؛

Ex1: The hue of the sunset was beautiful.

Ex2: The hue of the room gave it a warm feeling.

Inactive جنبش بی ، اثر بی فعال، غیر کاره، بی

معنی؛

adj. not moving; not involved
syn. idle

مثال؛

Ex1: The virus remains inactive for a long period of time.

Ex2: Her inaction has caused her to miss many opportunities to advance her career.

Intricate

پیچیده بفرنج،

معنی؛

adj. having many parts; finely detailed
syn. complex

مثال؛

Ex1: The intricate design of the vase made it a valuable piece for her collection.

Ex2: I cannot begin to understand all of the intricacies of modern automobile motors.

Magnitude مقدار اندازه، بزرگی،

معنی؛

n. of great size or importance *to increase
syn. dimension

مثال؛

Ex1: The magnitude of shock waves determines the damage that occurs during an earthquake.

Ex2: The invention of the telephone was a magnificent achievement for mankind.

Oblige

شدن متعهد ساختن، مرهون کردن، وادار کردن، مجبور

معنی؛

v. to have to do something
syn. require

مثال؛

Ex1: She obliged her friend to choose a new lab partner.

Ex2: Payment of the student activity fee was obligatory.

Overlook

انگاشتن نادیده کردن، پوشی چشم

معنی؛

v. to ignore or neglect
syn. disregard

مثال؛

Ex1: Scientists must not overlook any aspect of experimental procedure.
Ex2: The overlooked error raised his score on the test.

Poll

سنجی نظر عمومی، ارا به مراجعه ارا، اخذ ارا، تعداد

معنی؛

n. questionnaire, a vote of public opinion
syn. surveyz

مثال؛

Ex1: The poll indicated that conservation of the environment was the number one issue with college students.
Ex2: The pollster asked the questions in a nonpartisan manner.

Practical عمل اهل خور، بکار عملی، کاربردی،

معنی؛

adj. convenient or effective
syn. functional

مثال؛

Ex1: Her ambitious plan was not very practical.
Ex2: Three fundamental issues in measurement are reliability, validity, and practicality.

Predominant

جسته بر عمده، نافذ، حکمفرما، مسلط، غالب،

معنی؛

adj. the most noticeable or powerful element
syn. principal

مثال؛

Ex1: The predominant export of the Middle East is petroleum.
Ex2: Many cities in the southwest are predominantly Hispanic.

Prompt

عاجل سریع، انگیزتن، بر کردن، سریع، بیدرنگ

معنی؛

V. to cause something to happen, do quickly; be on time
syn. induce

مثال؛

Ex1: His emotional plea prompted the director to give him a second chance.
Ex2: Promptness is an important factor in many societies.

Provoke

کردن خشمگین انگیزتن، بر کردن، تحریک

معنی؛

V. to cause or produce negative behavior or result
syn. trigger

مثال؛

Ex1: The installation of speed cameras provoked an angry response from the public.
Ex2: The manager did not deliberately provoke the argument among his workers.

Lesson 23

ANALOGOUS
APPROXIMATELY
COMPEL
COMPILE
FORMIDABLE
INTRUSIVE
PERIODIC
PRONE
PROPHETIC
PROPOR TION
READILY
RELIABLY
RELUCTAN TLY
RENOWN
REVIVE
TRIUMPH

Analogous مقایسه قابل متشابه، مانند،

معنی؛

adj. alike in some way
syn, similar to

مثال؛

Ex1: The action of light waves is analogous to the action of sound waves.
Ex2: The analogy between the behavior of the bacteria in the lab and in the human body is not clear.

Approximately تقریبا

معنی؛

adv. almost correct; not exact
syn. around

مثال؛

Ex1: There are approximately 100 billion galaxies in the universe.
Ex2: The results of this study approximate those of a previous study.

Compel کردن وادار کردن، مجبور

معنی؛

v to make sormething happen by necessity
or force
syn oblige

مثال؛

Ex1: The representatives were compelled to vote in favor of the legslaton desgpite their personal opposition to it
Ex2 The lawyer's plea was made in a compelling manner.

Compile اوری جمع ، اوری گرد

معنی؛

v. to collect
syn. assemble

مثال؛

Ex1: The film club asked each of its members to compile a list of his or her favorite movies.
Ex2: The book is compilation of Shakespeare's plays.

Formidable سهمگین قوی، نیرومند، ترسناک،

معنی؛

adj. difficult; causing worry or tear
syn. overwhelming

مثال؛

Ex1: Their formidable opponents gave no sign of weakness.
Ex2: The man's voice echoed formidably throughout the hallway.

Intrusive و زده سر فضولانه، فضول،
شونده داخل زور به، (واردشونده) ناخوانده

معنی؛

adj. the state of being inside when not
desired to be there by others
syn. annoying

مثال؛

Ex1: The intrusive bacteria caused his
condition to worsen.
Ex2: The intrusion of the hazardous gas
made it difficult to live in the house.

Periodic معین فواصل در ای، دوره بصورت

معنی؛

adv. happening occasionally
syn. sometimes

مثال؛

Ex1: Some materials periodically
demonstrate unusual behavior when
frozen.
Ex2: She has periodic desires to get a job.

Prone مهیا مستعد، متمایل،

معنی؛

adj. likely to do something
syn. inclined to

مثال؛

Ex1: Most liquids are prone to contract
when frozen.
Ex2: She is prone to study hard the night
before her tests.

Prophetic پیشگویی بر مبنی نبوتی،

معنی؛

adj. correctly telling about future events
syn. predictive

مثال؛

Ex1: His prophetic power were
investigated by a team of psychologists.
Ex2: The brilliant student fulfilled his
teacher's prophecy that he would be a
successful doctor.

Proportion نسبت تناسب،

معنی؛

n. the relationship of size or importance
when compared to another object or perso
syn. dimensions

مثال؛

Ex1: The goal of establishing a space
station will take a team effort of major
proportions.
Ex2: The pilot's salary is proportional to
that of pilots of other airlines.

Readily سادگی به

معنی؛

adv. willingly; easily
syn. freely

مثال؛

Ex1: The workers readily complained
about the food in the cafeteria.
Ex2: Her readiness to cooperate was an
important factor in the investigation.

Reliably اتکا قابل معتبر، موثق، اطمینان، قابل

معنی؛

adv. in a trusted way
syn. dependably

مثال؛

Ex1: An appliance must perform its task reliably to be popular with consumers.
Ex2: Satellite photos show the smallest details with great reliability.

Reluctantly میل بی

معنی؛

adj. unwillingly
syn. hesitatingly

مثال؛

Ex1: Although not completely satisfied with the contract, the officials reluctantly agreed to sign it.
Ex2: The electrician was reluctant to estimate the cost of the repair work.

Renown اشتهار معروفیت، شهرت، نام، و آوازه

معنی؛

n.fame
syn. prominence

مثال؛

Ex1: This school is of great renown.
Ex2: The renowned conductor made a guest appearance at the concert.

Revive کردن زنده کردن، احیا

معنی؛

v. to restore to life or bring back into memory
syn. renew

مثال؛

Ex1: The students revived the old tradition of having a homecoming dance.
Ex2: Old plays are sometimes revived by applying modern interpretations to their content.

Triumph پیروز پیروزی، جشن فتح، پیروزی، ظفر و فتح مندانه،

معنی؛

n. a victory; a success
syn. achievement

مثال؛

Ex1: His career was characterized by one triumph after another.
Ex2: He triumphed over all of his difficulties.

Lesson 24

AFFORDABLE
CONTAMINATED
DISCERNIBLE
FLOURISHING
MAINTAIN
MEDIocre
NEGLIGIBLE
PARALLEL
PECULIAR
POTENT
REMARKABLE
SCATTERED
SOLID
SOMEWHAT
STEM FROM
TEDIOUS

Affordable

امدن بر عهده از قابل و پرداخت قابل استطاعت، قابل

معنی؛

adj. able to be done, usually referring to something you can do without damage loss
Syn. economical

مثال؛

Ex1: The new dictionary is quite affordable.
Ex2: He could afford the house because of current low interest rates.

Contaminated

کردن الوده

معنی؛

adj. to make something impure by adding something dirty or a poisoning substance
syn. pollute

مثال؛

Ex1: This contaminated water supply must be closed to the public.

Ex2: Bacteria and insects are frequently agents of food contamination.

Discernible

تمیز قابل تشخیص، قابل

معنی؛

adj. noticeable, easily seen
syn. detectable

مثال؛

Ex1: A feeling of anxiety was discernible among the members of the team.
Ex2: The new student was unable to discern the humor of the teacher's joke.

Flourishing

شدن برومند حال در پیشرفت، حال در نما، و نشو و رشد حال در

معنی؛

adj. active and growing; healthy
syn. thriving

مثال؛

Ex1: Small flourishing companies would be harmed by an increase in the minimum wage.
Ex2: A young mind will flourish with the proper guidance.

Maintain

کردن تعمیر داشتن، برقرار نگهداشتن،

معنی؛

v. to support; to keep in good condition
syn. preserve

مثال؛

Ex1: The building had to be renovated because it was not well maintained.
Ex2: Proper maintenance of a car's engine will preserve its performance and value.

Mediocre وسط میانحال، متوسط، وسط، خد

معنی؛

adj. of average quality; not good or bad
syn. average

مثال؛

Ex1: This is a mediocre research report.

Ex2: The mediocrity of his work was disappointing.

Negligible قابل اهمیت، بی جزئی، ناچیز، فراموشی

معنی؛

adj. hardly noticeable; scarcely detectable
v. to ignore, to give little attention
syn. insignificant

مثال؛

Ex1: The presence of the first person singular in the poem was almost negligible.

Ex2: His negligence caused him to lose all of the work he had done on the computer.

Parallel موازی مواری، خط برابر، مواری، کردن برابر کردن

معنی؛

adj. being almost of the same type or time, comparable
syn. similar

مثال؛

Ex1: We have lead parallel lives.

Ex2: Her background parallels mine.

Peculiar غریب اخلاق دارای غریب، و عجیب

معنی؛

adj. unusual; uncommon
syn. strange

Ex1: This plastic has a peculiar texture.

مثال؛

Ex2: The puffin has many peculiarities not shared by other birds.

Potent نیرومند زور، پر قوی،

معنی؛

adj. very strong
syn. powerful

مثال؛

Ex1: He gave a potent speech at the convention.

Ex2: The venom of the coral snake is extremely potent.

Remarkable توجه جالب عالی، توجه، قابل

معنی؛

adj. worthy of mention; uncommon
syn. exceptional

مثال؛

Ex1: The invention of the radio was a remarkable achievement.

Ex2: The actor was remarkably calm before his performance.

Scattered

شده متفرق افشاندہ، شدہ، پخش شدہ، پراکنده

معنی؛

adj. spread out or separated widely
syn. dispersed

مثال؛

Ex1: Hurricane Andrew left debris scattered throughout Miami.

Ex2: The crowd scattered when it began to rain heavily.

Solid

استوار محکم، سخت، و سفت و جامد جسم جامد،

معنی؛

adj. having good quality; being well made, firm; not a gas or liquid
syn. steady

مثال؛

Ex1: The lawyer for the defense portrayed his client as a man of solid integrity.

Ex2: The union attempted to solidify its position in the workplace.

Somewhat

مختصری حدی، تا قدری،

معنی؛

adj. a little
syn. slight

مثال؛

Ex1: They feel somewhat tired after the mile run.

Ex2: Buying food at a convenience store can be somewhat expensive.

Stem from

گرفتن نشات آمدن، پدید از، گرفتن منشا

معنی؛

ph. v. to emerge or develop from something
syn. originate

مثال؛

Ex1: The author's talent in writing stems from his love of reading books.

Ex2: Many opportunities have stemmed from his decision to attend the university.

Tedious

کننده کسل کننده، خسته، اور ملالت

معنی؛

adj. long and tiring
syn. monotonous

مثال؛

Ex1: The tedious lecture bored most of the audience.

Ex2: Some people become frustrated by the tedium of daily living.

Lesson 25

BRIEFLY
CIRCULATE
CONSISTENTLY
EXHIBIT
FOUND
IMPROPERLY
IMPULSIVELY
INFREQUENTLY
ISOLATED
OVERTLY
PROFOUNDLY
SHARPLY
SITUATED
SUBSEQUENTLY
UNMISTAKABLE
UPSTANDING

Briefly خلاصه طور به

معنی؛

adv. short, usually in time
syn. concisely

مثال؛

Ex1: The visiting professor spoke briefly at the faculty meeting.
Ex2: Solar eclipses are brief moments when the Earth and Moon cross the Sun's fixed position in the solar system.

Circulate شدن منتشر گشتن، محور دور به

معنی؛

v. to cause to move along a fixed path;
move freely
syn. distribute

مثال؛

Ex1: The news of the president's visit circulated quickly throughout the city.
Ex2: A dollar bill remains in circulation for approximately one and a half years.

Consistently مداوم، پیوسته

معنی؛

adv. without changing: keeping the same principles, ideas, or quality
syn. dependably

مثال؛

Ex1: The temperature must be maintained consistently at 75 centigrade.
Ex2: The policy of the government concerning unemployment has been consistent.

Exhibit دادن قرار نمایش معرض در دادن، نمایش

معنی؛

v. to show or demonstrate
syn. display

مثال؛

Ex1: The compound exhibits the qualities of an acid.
Ex2: It was the best exhibition of talent that I have ever seen.

Found نهادن بنیاد کردن، پا بر

معنی؛

V. to establish; start up, *a philanthropic organization
syn. establish

مثال؛

Ex1: The wealthy woman founded a hospital in her home town.
Ex2: The foundation maintained a number of philanthropic activities.

Improperly

نزاکت از خارج بیجا، مناسب، نا شایسته، نا

معنی؛

adv. not following established rules; not desirable
syn. inappropriately

مثال؛

Ex1: The disappointing outcome was a result of an improperly prepared petri dish.
Ex2: There was an impropriety with the way the funds were spent.

Impulsively

قبلی فکر بدون و انی انگیزه با

معنی؛

adv. acting without thinking
syn. capriciously

مثال؛

Ex1: She reacted impulsively to the loud noise.
Ex2: Many shoppers buy items on impulse.

Infrequently

کمیا ب بطور نادر، بطور کن، بطور

معنی؛

adj. almost never
syn. rarely

مثال؛

Ex1: Tornadoes occur infrequently in the eastern part of the United States.
Ex2: Deserts are characterized by their infrequent rainfall.

Isolated

شده نگهداشته قرنطینه در شده، یوا شده، مجزا

معنی؛

adj. to keep separated from others
syn. secluded

مثال؛

Ex1: The failure of the communications system left the towns isolated.
Ex2: The doctors were unable to isolate the cause of the epidemic.

Overtly

عموم، برای اشکار و فاش عموم، برتی ازاد طور به
نیوشیده

معنی؛

adv. in a way clearly seen; not done secretly
syn. openly

مثال؛

Ex1: He overtly disregarded the regulations.
Ex2: Her overt attempt to take control of the discussion failed.

Profoundly

ژرف عمیق،

معنی؛

adv. in a deep way; showing deep knowledge of a subject
syn. significantly

مثال؛

Ex1: Everyone was profoundly impressed by the news reports.

Ex2: The Nobel Prize is a profound recognition of outstanding achievement.

Sharply تند دار، نوک، تیز

معنی؛

adv. showing sensitivity or quick thinking;
showing a quick change in direction
syn. quickly

مثال؛

Ex1: Car prices rose sharply over the past year.

Ex2: There was a sharp change in the humidity after the storm.

Situated جایگزین در، واقع در، شده واقع

معنی؛

adj. being found in a certain place *a
current condition
syn. located

مثال؛

Ex1: The resort town of Cancun is situated in the northern part of the Yucatan Peninsula.

Ex2: They found themselves in a very difficult situation.

Subsequently متعاقبا

معنی؛

adv. following; coming after something
syn. afterward

مثال؛

Ex1: The public applauded the president's actions, and subsequently his ratings in the polls improved.

Ex2: This report, and all subsequent reports, must be written in the appropriate style.

Unmistakable

تردید بی سوتفاهم، و اشتباه از خالی

معنی؛

adj. clearly able to be determined
syn. indisputable

مثال؛

Ex1: The markings of the insect provided an unmistakable identification of the species.

Ex2: It is unmistakably clear that the report must be finished by noon.

Upstanding کار درست شرافتمند،

معنی؛

adj. marked by integrity: good, honest
syn. moral

مثال؛

Ex1: The school only accepts upstanding young adults.

Ex2: The neighborhood has been kept clean and beautiful thanks to its upstanding residents.

Lesson 26

CHAOTIC
CONTROVERSIAL
EXEMPLIFY
FACTOR IN
GRATIFYING
INTERPRET
LAUNCH
LEGITIMATE
LETHARGY
PARTICULAR
RADIANT
RIDGE
SPAN
SPONTANEOUS
STREAM
STRIKING

Chaotic

نظم بی مرج، و هرج پر

معنی؛

adj. being in complete disorder and confusion
syn. disorganized

مثال؛

Ex1: The traffic in Seoul is often chaotic.
Ex2: There was complete chaos when the world champions arrived at the airport.

Controversial

انگیز بر جدال امیز، جدال

معنی؛

adj. causing disagreement or argument
syn. divisive

مثال؛

Ex1: The governor made a controversial decision to raise taxes.
Ex2: The controversy was caused by the proposal to build an airport in the area.

Exemplify دادن نشان نمونه با فهمانیدن، مثال با

معنی؛

V. to give an example
syn. symbolize

مثال؛

Ex1: The recent downturn in the housing industry exemplifies the poor economic conditions.

Ex2: Her exemplary academic achievement is representative of most students at this institution.

Factor in

کردن منظور گرفتن، نظر در آوردن، حساب به

معنی؛

ph. v. to account for something while making a decision or analysis
syn. consider

مثال؛

Ex1: The family had to factor in the price of gasoline as they planned their road trip
EX2: The architect did not factor in the required distance from the sidewalk in his design.

Gratifying

کننده راضی و خشنود

معنی؛

adj. giving pleasure or a felling of accomplishment; showing thanks
syn. satisfying

مثال؛

Ex1: Studying abroad can be a very gratifying experience.
Ex2: She was grateful for all the work he had done for her.

Interpret کردن تعبیر

معنی؛

v. to understand the meaning of something
syn. clarity

مثال؛

Ex1: The ambiguous speech was very difficult to interpret.

Ex2: Their interpretation of the story generated some interesting discussion.

Launch کردن اقدام کردن، شروع

معنی؛

v. to cause something to begin
syn. initiate

مثال؛

Ex1: The company launched a new program to attract more clients.

Ex2: The launching of the first Soviet satellite, Sputnik, created concern among the American public.

Legitimate مشروع قانونی، حق، بر درست، زاده، حلال

معنی؛

adj. reasonable; lawful
syn. authentic

مثال؛

Ex1: The engineer had a legitimate reason for changing the design of the building.

Ex2: The legitimacy of the theory has yet to be determined.

Lethargy علاقه بی خستگی، تنبلی،

معنی؛

n. a lack of energy or commitment; lazy;
indifferent
syn. sluggishness

مثال؛

Ex1: The hippopotamus basking in the sun displayed almost total lethargy.

Ex2: When it is time to do homework assignments, many students become lethargic.

Particular بخصوص خاص، ویژه، مخصوص،

معنی؛

adj. a certain way or thing: unusual; hard to please, *especially
syn. specific

مثال؛

Ex1: The speaker has a particular way of persuading his audience.

Ex2: That group of workers is particularly difficult to satisfy.

Radiant درخشنده جلا، پر متشعشع، تابناک،

معنی؛

adj. sending out in all directions, especially heat or light
syn. bright

مثال؛

Ex1: The actor's radiant smile captivated the audience.

EX2: The radiance of the fire prevented the firefighters from entering the house.

مثال؛

Ridge دار شیار الراس، خط لبه، مرز، امدگی، بر

معنی؛

n. the top of a mountain range; a raised part of any surface
syn. crest

مثال؛

Ex1: A bald eagle stood on the ridge of the tall office building.

Ex2: The mountain ridge was heavily forested.

Span پوشش گستردگی، محدوده،

معنی؛

v. the length of time or distance from one limit to the other; to cross
syn. cover

مثال؛

Ex1: The old man's life spanned two centuries.

Ex2: The span of the bridge is three miles.

Spontaneous فوری اختیار، بی انگیز، بر خود خود، به خود

معنی؛

adj. unplanned; uncontrolled
syn. instinctive

Ex1: The spontaneous combustion inside the cylinder creates the power of the motor.

Ex2: The crowd reacted spontaneously to the danger.

Stream نهر مسیل،

معنی؛

n. a natural flowW of something; a pouring out
syn. river

مثال؛

Ex1: There was a constant stream of information coming from the White House.

Ex2: Water streamed from the dam as workers attempted to make the repairs.

Striking گیرنده موثر، توجه، قابل جسته، بر

معنی؛

adj. drawing special attention to
syn. remarkable

مثال؛

Ex1: His striking proposal saved the company from bankruptcy.

Ex2: That was a strikingly convincing argument that the speaker delivered.

Lesson 27

APTLY
DEMONSTRATION
INGREDIENT
INVOLUNTARILY
MARVEL
MODERATE
MOTIVATE
ODD
PROFUSE
REFLECTION
SUCCINCT
SUPPOSEDLY
SUSTAINED
SYMBOLS
SYNTHESIS
TANGIBLE

Aptly مناسب، خور در قابل، مستعد،

معنی؛

adv. having a tendency to do something;
likely
syn. appropriately

مثال؛

Ex1: It was an aptly timed remark.
Ex2: Emotional problems are apt to damage personal relationships.

Demonstration نمایش راهپیمایی،

معنی؛

n. a show or exhibit, *overtly showing emotion
syn. display

مثال؛

Ex1: The demonstration clarified the procedure for everyone.

Ex2: The lawyer was demonstrative in making his impassioned plea before the jury.

Ingredient اجزا ترکیبی، جز جز،

معنی؛

n. things combined to make something; the contents of something
syn. elements

مثال؛

Ex1: The ingredients of the product are kept secret.

Ex2: Good style, punctuation and grammar are important ingredients of a good essay.

Involuntarily ارادی غیر اختیار، بی

معنی؛

adj. in an unthinking manner; not chosen
syn. automatically

مثال؛

Ex1: He involuntarily agreed to work overtime.

Ex2: Reflexes are involuntary reactions to external stimuli.

Marvel اعجاز شگفتی، شگفت، چیز

معنی؛

n. something that surprises or impresses
syn. wonder

مثال؛

Ex1: The Great Wall of China is one of the world's marvels.

Ex2: The weather was marvelous for an afternoon get-together in the park.

Moderate کردن تعدیل رو، میانه ملایم، معتدل،

معنی؛

adj. not too much, not too little; *to reduce
syn. medium

مثال؛

Ex1: She made the best of her moderate dancing ability.
Ex2: The Broadway play was moderately successful.

Motivate کردن ترغیب چیزی، انجام برای هدف یا دلیل ارائه

معنی؛

v. to provide a reason or purpose for doing something
syn. encourage

مثال؛

Ex1: Grades motivate most students to do well in their studies.
Ex2: The speaker gave a motivational speech that inspired everyone in the audience.

Odd نخاله عجیب، آدم غریب، و عجیب فرد، عدد

معنی؛

adj. unusual
syn. strange

مثال؛

Ex1: It is odd to find a person who speaks many languages.
Ex2: The moon rock is an oddity available at the museum for all to view.

Profuse وافر فراوان،

معنی؛

adj. to be very generous, often in excess
syn. abundant

مثال؛

Ex1: The company apologized profusely for the defects in its product.
Ex2: She deserved the profuse praise from her teacher.

Reflection تصویر تابش، باز انعکاس،

معنی؛

n. a picture or element thrown back
syn. image

مثال؛

Ex1: His bright smile was a reflection of his satisfaction.
Ex2: In order for us to perceive something visually, light must be reflected from the object's surface.

Succinct فشرده خلاصه، مفید و مختصر

معنی؛

adj. short and to the point
syn. concise

مثال؛

Ex1: Since she had little time to speak, the biologist made her presentation succinct.
Ex2: The class assignment is to summarize the book's plot as succinctly as possible.

Supposedly مفروضاً

معنی؛

adv. according to reports or hearsay;
widely believed or accepted
syn. presumably

مثال؛

Ex1: The new trains can supposedly reach speeds of 150 miles per hour.
Ex2: The stockbroker's supposition is that the economy will improve.

Sustained کردن تحمل شدن، متحمل نگهداشتن،

معنی؛

adj. continuing in a constant way;
remaining strong
syn. consistent

مثال؛

Ex1: Sustained rainfall is the only hope they have for relief from the drought.
Ex2: The trees could not sustain the attack of the locusts.

Symbols سمبل نماد، علامت، نشان،

معنی؛

n. signs or objects that represent something or somebody
syn. marks

مثال؛

Ex1: The strange symbols found in Egyptian tombs have intrigued historians for centuries.
Ex2: I think this painting symbolizes the universal themes of humanity.

Synthesis امتزاج تلفیق، ترکیب

معنی؛

n. the mixing of separate things to form a whole; *not made by nature
syn. combination

مثال؛

Ex1: The language of Papiamento is a synthesis of Dutch and native Indian languages of Curacao.
Ex2: Vitamins are synthetically produced.

Tangible ملموس محسوس، لمس، قابل

معنی؛

adj. real; that which can be felt
syn. concrete

مثال؛

Ex1: The work of a teacher seldom produces tangible results until years after a student has graduated.
Ex2: The solution to this problem can be tangibly demonstrated.

Lesson 28

AGGRAVATING
AMUSEMENT
CONCEIVABLY
CONVERT
CURATIVE
DEBILITATING
DEplete
FINITE
PERCEIVE
SECURITY
TAKE ON
TOXIC
TRANQUILITY
TRAP
UNDENIABLE
UNDERESTIMATED

Aggravating

کردن خشمگین کردن، تشدید کردن، بدتر

معنی؛

adj. making worse, annoying
syn. irritating

مثال؛

Ex1: The aggravating delay was caused by road repairs.

Ex2: The shortage of work aggravated the crisis in the small town.

Amusement

تفریح سرگرمی،

معنی؛

n. something that holds interest and is enjoyable
syn. diversion

مثال؛

Ex1: We listened in amusement as he tried to convince his friend to lend him \$50.

Ex2: His amusing comment made everyone laugh.

Conceivably

پذیر امکان بطور

معنی؛

adv. feasibly; believably
syn. possibly

مثال؛

Ex1: They could conceivably earn first place with their science project

Ex2: It is conceivable that humans will travel to distant planets one day.

Convert

کردن معکوس کردن، تبدیل

معنی؛

V. to change from one form or state to another
syn. alter

مثال؛

Ex1: When boiled, liquids convert to gases.

Ex2: The conversion from Fahrenheit to centigrade can be easily made.

Curative

درمانی

معنی؛

adj. being able to restore to good condition
syn. healing

مثال؛

Ex1: The curative properties of certain plants have been well documented.

Ex2: There is no simple cure for the ills of society.

Debilating کردن ضعیف کردن، ناتوان

معنی؛

adj. weakening
syn. weakening

مثال؛

Ex1: The lack of investment savings has a debilitating effect on the economy.
Ex2: The patient's debility restricted him to the room.

Deplete رساندن ته به کردن، خالی کردن، تهی

معنی؛

v. to use up; reduce greatly
syn. consume

مثال؛

Ex1: She depleted all of her savings to buy the word processor.
Ex2: The depletion of the Earth's oil reserves poses a threat to our current style of life.

Finite متناهی نامحدود،

معنی؛

adj. of a certain amount; having an end;
not infinite
syn. limited

مثال؛

Ex1: There were a finite number of explanations for the unusual reactions.
Ex2: Is there a finite number of stars in the universe?

Perceive کردن مشاهده دریافتن، کردن، درک

معنی؛

V. to sense; become aware of
syn. observe

مثال؛

Ex1: We perceive major differences between the two political parties.
Ex2: Porpoises are very perceptive mammals.

Security اطمینان خاطر، اسایش امنیت، امان، ایمنی،

معنی؛

n. the feeling of freedom from danger, doubt, or worry
syn. safety

مثال؛

Ex1: Her sense of security increased as her grades improved.
Ex2: We secured all of the doors of the lab before leaving.

Take on شدن متقبل شدن، دار عهده پذیرفتن،

معنی؛

ph. v. to accept a task; to deal with something
syn. undertake

مثال؛

Ex1: Certain programs take on the task of protecting a computer from harm from Internet viruses.
Ex2: The athlete enjoys taking on new challenges.

Toxic آگین زهر سمی، زهری،

معنی؛

adj. harmful; capable of being fatal
syn. poisonous

مثال؛

Ex1: Disposal of toxic wastes is an ongoing problem.
Ex2: This product has the highest toxicity of any known to science.

Tranquility خاطر اسایش اسودگی، آرامش،

معنی؛

n. calm; quietness
syn. peacefulness

مثال؛

Ex1: The tranquility of the lake at sunrise inspired a profound sense of well-being.
Ex2: His tranquil manner of expression made us all feel more secure.

Trap انداختن تله در انداختن، بدام دام، تله،

معنی؛

v. to catch and hold onto, usually by trickery; deceived
syn. retain

مثال؛

Ex1: I was trapped into paying for the meal.
Ex2: The trapped animals were released after being tagged by the wildlife conservationists.

Undeniable ناپذیر انکار

معنی؛

adv. clearly true
syn. absolutely

مثال؛

Ex1: of all the planets in our solar system, Earth is undeniably the most conducive to supporting life.
Ex2: It is undeniable that he has skill, but he needs to show more initiative.

Underestimated زدن تخمین کم گرفتن، کم دست پنداشتن، ناچیز

معنی؛

adj. guessed lower than the actual quantity
syn. miscalculated

مثال؛

Ex1: The underestimated demand for tickets made the theater manager plan better for the next performance.
Ex2: The treasurer underestimated the cost of the new furniture.

Lesson 29

ACKNOWLEDGE
ACQUIRE
ASSIMILATE
ASSORTMENT
CALIBER
CONDENSED
CONTRADICTORY
DISREGARD
PRECIOUS
PROMINENT
REQUISITE
STABLE
UNRAVEL
VAGUE
VAST
VOLUME

Acknowledge

کردن تصدیق

معنی؛

v. to know, remember, and accept the existence of something
syn. recognize

مثال؛

Ex1: The foreman acknowledged the fact that there had been a mistake in the design of the house.

Ex2: The promotion he received was an acknowledgment of his excellent work.

Acquire

کردن حاصل آوردن، بدست

معنی؛

v. to gain or come to possess
syn. obtain

مثال؛

Ex1: He acquired two beautiful paintings during his visit to Taipei.

Ex2: The office's most recent acquisition was a new photocopier.

Assimilate

کردن جنس هم کردن، شبیه کردن، یکسان

معنی؛

v. to become a part of
syn. incorporate

مثال؛

Ex1: The United States of America has assimilated people from all parts of the world.

Ex2: Assimilation of a new cultural environment can be difficult.

Assortment

بندی طبقه بندی، دسته ، دسته مجموعه، ترتیب،

معنی؛

n. a variety
syn. selection

مثال؛

Ex1: You have an assortment of elective courses from which to choose.

Ex2: He bought a box of assorted books at the book fair.

Caliber

گنجایش تفنگ، دهانه یا گلوله قطر

معنی؛

n. the standard of, the degree of goodness
syn. quality

مثال؛

Ex1: The high caliber of her work earned her a raise in pay.

Ex2: Only parts of the highest caliber can be used to make repairs on the spacecraft.

Condensed فشرده شده، غلیظ و متراکم چگال،

معنی؛

adj. made smaller; shortened; merge
syn. summarize

مثال؛

Ex1: This is a condensed version of the original research report.

Ex2: Try to condense the two chapters into one.

Contradictory نقیض و ضد متناقض،

معنی؛

adj. not agreeing with the facts or previous statements made on the subject; declared wrong
syn. inconsistent

مثال؛

Ex1: It is contradictory to say that you know French after only studying it for three months.

Ex2: The expert contradicted himself during his presentation.

Disregard نکردن اعتنا و گرفتن نادیده

معنی؛

v. to pay no attention
syn. ignore

مثال؛

Ex1: They disregarded the no parking signs and were ticketed by the police.

Ex2: His disregard of the lab instructions caused him to make many errors.

Precious قیمتی نفیس، گرانبها،

معنی؛

adj. having much monetary or sentimental value; beautiful
syn. cherished

مثال؛

Ex1: This golden ring is my most precious possession.

Ex2: The precious stone was one of a kind.

Prominent مهم و برجسته

معنی؛

adj. famous, having a high position
syn. renowned

مثال؛

Ex1: Their talent for locating oil deposits made them prominent geologists in the corporation.

Ex2: He gained prominence through his television appearances.

Requisite لازم شرط لازم،

معنی؛

adj. needed for a specific purpose; *a formal request
syn. demanded

مثال؛

Ex1: Here is the list of requisite courses for the master's degree in biology.

Ex2: The project team made a requisition for a new set of reference books.

Stable یکنواخت محکم، پایدار، ثابت،

معنی؛

adj. experiencing few or no changes, not moving
syn. steady

مثال؛

Ex1: Be sure the ladder is stable before climbing it.
Ex2: Most people believe that maintaining economic stability is an important goal of every government.

Unravel آوردن درگیر از کردن، باز هم از

معنی؛

V. to organize, make clear
syn. separate

مثال؛

Ex1: The detective was not able to unravel the mystery of the missing money.
Ex2: The unraveling of the Soviet Union took place in the span of a few months.

Vague معلوم غیر مبهم،

معنی؛

adj. not clear; ambiguous
syn. unclear

مثال؛

Ex1: She only has vague memories of her childhood.
Ex2: The vagueness of his directions caused us to get lost.

Vast وسیع پهناور،

معنی؛

adj. very much, very large
syn. huge

مثال؛

Ex1: I have noticed a vast improvement in your English vocabulary.
Ex2: Unfortunately, the water quality has deteriorated vastly since my last visit here.

Volume حجم صدا، درجه

معنی؛

n. the amount of something contained in a space; *holding a lot
syn. quantity

مثال؛

Ex1: The volume of information that a computer diskette can hold is astounding.
Ex2: This voluminous report will erase your doubt about the financial condition of the company.

Lesson 30

CHARISMA
CLEVER
CONVINCE
ENDURE
FORFEIT
PRECARIOUS
SEVERE
SPORADIC
SUPERIOR
TRUNCATE
WANTON
WEAK
WIDESPREAD
WISDOM
WITTICISM
WOO

Charisma جذبہ کاریزما،

معنی؛

n. a special quality that endears other people to the person who has this quality
syn. appeal

مثال؛

Ex1: She has a charisma that no other candidate possesses
Ex2: John F. Kennedy was known for his charismatic personality.

Clever زرنگ زیرک،

معنی؛

adj. intelligent, resourceful
syn. astute

مثال؛

Ex1: Everyone appreciated their clever idea.
Ex2: His cleverness enabled him to rise quickly in the organization.

Convince کردن قانع کردن، متقاعد

معنی؛

V. to make someone see thing your way
syn. persuade

مثال؛

Ex1: They could not convince the girls to go to the dance with them.
Ex2: The video made a convincing argument for the recycling of paper and plastic materials.

Endure آوردن را چیزی تاب ، برابر در کردن بردباری کردن، تحمل

معنی؛

v. to last; suffer pain
syn. persevere

مثال؛

Ex1: How he is able to endure living next to the airport is beyond my comprehension.
Ex2: The endurance displayed by the athlete gave evidence of his rigorous training.

Forfeit (گرفتن کسی از را چیزی قانون توسط به)دادن جریمه جریمه،

معنی؛

v. to give up; have something taken away, usually by rule or regulation
syn. relinquish

مثال؛

Ex1: Usually you must forfeit your native country's citizenship to become a citizen o another country.

Ex2: The forfeit occurred because not enough players showed up.

Precarious خطرناک و امن نا و نامتعادل موقعیت

معنی؛

adj. not safe, firm, or steady
syn. hazardous

مثال؛

Ex1: The diver put himself in a precarious situation among the sharks
Ex2: The cup was positioned precariously on the edge of the table.

Severe شدید فرسا، طاقت، سخت

معنی؛

adj. extreme, harmful
syn. intense

مثال؛

Ex1: The weather service issued a severe storm warning for most of Michigan.
Ex2: The severity of his condition will not be known until the test results are studied.

Sporadic بیگانه و گاه پراکنده، توک، و تک

معنی؛

adj. not consistent; irregular
syn. erratic

مثال؛

Ex1: The radio communications were subject to sporadic sunspot interference.
Ex2: Violent storms occur sporadically in the southwest.

Superior برتر مافوق، بالاتر، بالایی،

معنی؛

adj. excellent quality; above all the rest
syn. exceptional

مثال؛

Ex1: This is a superior fossil of a trilobite.
Ex2: The restaurant's superiority was established shortly after it opened.

Truncate کردن قطع کردن، کوتاه

معنی؛

v. to shorten; to end something suddenly
syn. cut

مثال؛

Ex1: The television program was truncated because the soccer match went into extra time.
Ex2: The publishers of the newspaper asked the writer to truncate her report.

Wanton محابا بی

معنی؛

adj. done without thought or consideration, grossly negligent
Syn. senseless

مثال؛

Ex1: Her wanton disregard of the rules was unexplainable.
Ex2: The jealous man was wantonly impolite to the winner.

Weak ضعیف

معنی؛

adj. not strong; incapable
syn. ineffective

مثال؛

Ex1: The weak light was inadequate for reading.
Ex2: Most people have at least one area of weakness.

Widespread گسترده شده، منتشر جا همه

معنی؛

adj. found everywhere
syn. extensive

مثال؛

Ex1: There is a widespread rumor that there will be no class next Thursday.
Ex2: The political influence of the developed countries of the world is widespread.

Wisdom فرز انگی دانایی، خرد،

معنی؛

n. knowledge and understanding
syn. insight

مثال؛

Ex1: It is often said that wisdom is the product of experience.
Ex2: It was a wise decision for you to buy a car.

Witticism طبعی شوخ گویی، بذله

معنی؛

n. a joke, a funny story
syn. humor

مثال؛

Ex1: His witticisms captivated the audience.
Ex2: Mark Twain was famous for his sharp wit.

Woo کردن را کسی نظر جلب کردن، عشق اظهار

معنی؛

v. to make efforts to attain or gain something
syn. attract

مثال؛

Ex1: The directors tried to woo the support of the union.
Ex2: The opponents of the proposed highway wooed nearby residents to defend their position.